

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

to accompany

TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET of WARREN ISLAND,

S. E. ALASKA.

scale - 1:20000

U. S. S. SURVEYOR - T.J. Maher, Chief of Party.

May 8th to June 10th

1922.

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

to accompany

Topographic Sheet of Warren Island. S. E. Alaska.

General Description of Coast.

Warren Island is about five and a half miles long and three and a quarter miles wide, almost rectangular in shape, rising abruptly from the sea, with numerous peaks, which attain a maximum elevation of 2367 feet above sea level. The island is heavily timbered, the timber line in general being 1800 feet in elevation with nothing but grass or small bush growth above this line, and the higher peaks are conspicuously bare of vegetation. The coast line consists of a rocky shelf, with the exception of very small stretches of sand beach in Warren Cove, and the two tiny coves on the North coast of Warren Island, and the two small stretches of boulder beach, one in the small bight S.E. of O Not and the other in the small cove North of Warren Cove.

Landmarks.

The most prominent landmark approaching from seaward is the highest peak, 2367 feet in elevation, in the Northern part of Warren Island. This peak is snow covered usually from about November-1st-to-June+15th.

Islands.

There is a small rock island about 15 feet in elevation above high water 1.45 miles $206-1/2^{\circ}$ (true) from Δ So. In heavy weather the seas break completely over this rock. A rock 50 feet high lies 165 meters 175° (true) from Δ So. Δ Lichen, \odot Isle, and \odot By are on small rock islands. There is a small rock island 570 meters 291° (true) from \odot Mit, 15 feet above high water, over which the seas break in heavy weather.

Dangers.

The West coast of Warren Island is very foul between
① Hal and △ So, rocks which bare at various stages of the tide
extending out 50 meters to 250 meters distant from the high
water line. Similarly along the South coast there are a number
of rocks which extend out 25 meters to 100 meters from the
high water line and which bare at various stages of the tide.
There is a rock which bares at half tide 164 meters 1770 (true)

from © Fast. Also a very dangerous rock which bares only at minus tides at the Northern end of the entrance to Warren Cove, 147 meters 180° (true) from © To. There is a rock which bares at half tide 196 meters 238° (true) from Δ Lichen, a rock which bares at low tide 276 meters 149° (true) from Δ Guano, and a very dangerous rock which bares only at extreme low tide but which breaks at all times except high tide in very calm weather 1218 meters 263° (true) from \odot Sen.

Kelp.

There is a large amount of growing kelp along the West coast of Warren Island as represented on the sheet. The rocks S.E. of \triangle Guano, South of \bigcirc To in Warren Cove, and South of \bigcirc Fast are all marked by growing kelp. The Northern half of the cove North of Warren Cove is occupied by a very dense mass of kelp which is impassable.

Ancherages.

Warren Cove affords anchorage for deep-draft vessels in a depth of from 7 to 9 fathoms with a hard sand bottom. This anchorage, however, is open to the Southeast, and during heavy Southeast weather, a heavy swell makes in here making Warren Cove very unsafe and undesirable as an anchorage.

The small cove North of Warren Cove affords good anchorage for small boats in a depth of 4 to 5 fathoms with mud bottom and excellent holding ground. As the anchorage here is South of the kelp patch and close to the beach, a good lee from Southeast sea and swell is obtainable here, although in heavy Southeast gales the severe wind makes this place also dangerous and undesirable.

There are two small bights near the Northwest corner of Warren Island North of O Dot and O Lid, which afford temporary anchorage for small boats but are useless in any severe weather or heavy swell.

Control and Methods.

The topography of Warren Island was done by traversing between triangulation stations, such triangulation stations not being more than three miles apart, and these traverses were later adjusted for error.

Respectfully submitted.

a. y Katz

H. and G. Engineer.

Plane-table Positions.

Object and description.	Latitude	D.M.	Longtitude	D.P.	Remarks.			
End	55-53	877 9 7 9	133-50	509 534	White	wash	on	rock.
Fun	55-53	1339 517	133-51	446 587	White	wawh	on	rock.
Rip	55-53	1660 196	133-51	431 612	White	wash	on	rock.
Ву	55-53	1746 110	133-51	38 1005	White	wash	on	rock.
Isle	55-53	1589 267	133-50	988 · 55	White	wash	on	rock.
In	55-54	337 1519	133-50	679, 364	White	wash	on	rock.
Out	55-54	700 1156	133-50	782 261	White	wash	on	rock.
Gray	55-54	1464 392	133-50	909 134	White	wash	on	rock.
Chin	55-55	20 18 3 6	133-50	997 45	White	wash	on	rock.
Nel -	55-55	722 1134	133-51	126 916	White	wash	on	rock.
. Wie	55-55	1737 119	133-51	554 · 488	White	wash	on	rock.
› Pit	55-56	279 1577	133-52	17 1025	White	wash	on	rock.
Bar	55-56	277 1579	133-52	364 678	White	wash	on	rock.
Bat	55-56	465 1391	133-52	742 300	White	wash	on	rock.
Mac	55-55	1611 245	133-54	160 882	White	wash	on	rock.
Cro	55-55	1220 636	133-54	467 575	White	wash	on	rock.
Clip	55-55	812 1044	133-54	882 160	White	wash	on	rock.
Dog	55-55	614	133-54	1006 36	White	wash	on	rock.
Dol	55-55	462 1394	133-55	60 982	White	wash	on	rock.
Dot	55-65	386 1470	133-55	172 870	White	wash	on	rock.
Con	55-55	623 1233	133-55	191 851	White	wash	on	rock.
Cap-	55-55	702 1154	133-55	343 699	White	wash	on	rock.
Emp	55-50	1414 442	133-51	938 106	White	wash	on	rock.
. 'Dip	55-50	16 0 4 252	133-51	783 261	White	wash	on	rock.
	55-51	21	133-51	604	White	wash	on	rock.
		1835		440				

	Object and description.	Latitud	e D.M.	Longtitude	D.P.		Remar	ks.	
•	Big	55-51	763 1093	133-51	461 583	White	wash	on	rock.
	Al	55-51	1104 752	133-51	281 763	White	wash	on	rock.
	At	55-51	1811 45	133-50	625 419	White	wash	on	rock,
	Ве	55-52	106 1750	133-50	682 362	White	wash	on	rock.
	Can	55-52	450 1406	133-51	275 769	White	wash	on	rock.
	Do	55-52	573 1283	133-51	389 655	White	wash	on	rock.
	Elk	55-52	845 1011	133-51	990 54	White	wash	on	rock.
	Fil	55-52	1029 827	133-52	44 1000	White	wash	on	rock.
	Go	55-52	1694 162	133-51	703 341	White	wash	on	rock.
-	Hip	55-52	1711 145	133-51	388 656	White	wash	on	rock.
	Jay	55-52	1633 2 2 3	133-51	129 915	White	wash	on	rock.
	Kit ´	55-52	1544 312	133-50	983 61	White	wash	on	rock.
	Lin	55-52	1183 673	133-50	702 342	White	wash	on	rokk.
	То	55-52	1089 767	133-50	669 375	White	wash	on	rock.
	Me	55-52	1204 652	133-50	523 521	White	wash	on	rock.
	No	55-52	1443 413	133-50	488 556	White	wash	on	rock.
	Pi	55-52	1650 206	133-50	489 555	White	wesķ	on	rock.
-	Ran	55-53	407 1449	133-50	371 672	White	wash	aro	rock.
	Sit	55-53	552 1304	133-50	360 68 3		wash		
	Pop	55-55	560 1296	133-55	425 617		wash		•
< ● :1	Lid	55-55	439 1417	133-55	608 434		wash		
•4	Bob	55-55	531 1325	133-55	691 351		wash		
•	Ape	55-55	563 1 293	133-55	830 212		wash		
	Sen	55-54	1791 · 65	133-56	524 518	White	wash	on	rock.
-	Hal	55-54	1178 . 678	133-56	634 409	White	wash	on	rock.

Plane-table Positions.

Object and description.	Latitude 55-53	D.M. 1774 82	Longtitude	D.P. 554 489	Remarks.				
Fol			133-56		White wash on rock.				
Blu	55-53	1318 538	133-56	613 430	White wash on rock.				
Sel	55-53	76 3 1093	133-56	466 577	White wash on rock.				
Bas	55-53	479 1377	133-56	374 669	White wash on rock.				
Not	55-53	. 90 . 1766	133-56	76 - 967	White wash on rock.				
Mit	55-52	863 993 ,	133-55	793 250	White wash on rock.				
Low .	55-52	321 1535	133-55	770 273	White wash on rock.				
Kis	55-51	1129 727	133-55	249 79 5	White wash on rock.				
Jil	55-51	645 1211	133-54	1035 9	White wash on rock.				
Tee	55-51	196 1660	133-54	546 498	White wash on rock.				
Hale	55-50	1529 327	133-54	5 5 3. 491	White wash on rock.				
Gip	55-5 0	1149 707	133-53	667 377	White wash on rock.				
Fast '	55-50	1172 684	133-53	309 735	White wash on rock.				
Brak	55-49	751 1105	133-55	609 43 6	Highest pt. of rock.				
New	55~53	973 883	133-56	555 488	Signal.				

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The finished Topographic Sheet is to be accompanied by the following title sheet, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Register No. 4006

State Alaska West Coast of Prince of Wales Island
General locality . S. E. Alaska
Locality Warren Island
Chief of party T. J. Maher
Surveyed by A. G. Katz
Date of survey . May 8th to June 10th , 1922
Scale
Contour interval .100 . feet.
Inked by A.G.Katz . Lettered by A.G.Katz
Records accompanying sheet (check those forwarded): Photographs,
Descriptive report, Horizontal angle books, Field computations,
Data from other sources affecting sheet list P.T.Positions.

Remarks: