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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY
R. S. Patton, Director

State: New York

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Photo Topographic Sheet No. T 5062

LOCALITY

South Shore of Long Island

Freeport to Hewlett

MIDDLE BAY

193 5

CHIEF OF PARTY

R.C. Rolstad, Jr. H. & G. Engr.

EL B. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 193

4 Recovery Conde attaches

applied to chart 579 2.M.a. July 31,1936

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U.S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

REG. NO

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

REGISTER NO. T5062

StateNew.York		
General localitySouth.Sh	ore of Long.Is	land
LocalityFreeport to Hew	ett- Middle	Bay
Scalel:10,000 Date of	Photographs	Mar., Sept. 1933; Mar. 1934
ScaleIIIU.,DDU Date of	Compilation	See Statistics Sheet.
Wessek Air Photo Compilation	n Party No. 12,	New.York.City
Chief of party Roswell	e Bar	S
Surveyed by See data sheet e	nclosed in Desc	riptive Report for this sheet.
Inked by	<u>d</u>	•••
Heights in feet above	to ground	to tops of trees
Contour, Approximate contour	, Form line int	ervalfeet
Instructions dated	November 15	, 1932
Remarks:Compiled on a scal	e.of.l:10,870.e	nd_enlarged_and
printed on scale of 1:10,000	.byRhoto Litho	graphy

*STATISTICS-

on

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SHEET, FIELD NO. 12 , REG. NO. T5062
       PHOTOGRAPHS AS FOLDOWS: -
       M205 to M228(876-14) incl. taken 3/18/38
                                                      10:40 A.M.
       M243 to M252(876-14)
                                        3/16/33
                                                      10:55 A.M.
                                                   @
       M978 to M990(876F-8)
                                        9/22/33
                                                  @
                                                       8:55 A.M.
      M996 to M1001(876-8) · "
                                    11
                                        3/16/34
                                                  (C)
                                                       9:45 A.M.
      M1006 to M1018(876-8) "
                                         3/16/34
                                                     10:00 A.M.
                                                           DATE
                                                       From
                                                                 Τo
                             RI Fisher
ROUGH RADIAL PLOT
                             R.L.Fisher
                                                     12/18/33
                             NJ. Fisher
SCALE FACTOR (0.920)
                             RPL.Fisher
                                                     12/18/33
                             J. O Donnell
SCALE FACTOR CHECKED
                             J.P.O'Donnell
                                                     12/19/33
                             W.D. Ayers
PROJECTION
                                                      5/7/34
PROJECTION CHECKED
                                                      5/7/34
                             J.B.Moreland
                                                      1/16/35
CONTROL PLOTTED
                             J.P.O'Donnell
CONTROL CHECKED
                             R.H.Peckworth
                             J.B.Moreland
TOPOGRAPHY TRANSFERRED
                             J.G.Albert
                             G.Crowther
TOPOGRAPHY CHECKED
                             J.B.Moreland
                             Æ.G.Albert
SMOOTH RADIAL LINE PLOT
                             W.E. Hacketi
                                                        20/35
RADIAL LINE PLOT CHECKED
DETAIL INKED
                             J.B.Moreland
                                                     9/28/34
                                                                3/21/25 (100 days
PRELIMINARY REVIEW
                             J.P.O'Donnell
                                                     6/3/35
                                                                6/17/35
AREA OF DETAIL INKED 24.0 sq. Statute Miles (Land Area)
AREA OF DETAIL INKED 2.0 sq. Statute Miles (Shoals in Water Area)
LENGTH OF SHORELINE (more than 200 m. from nearest opposite shore)
                     25.7 Statute Miles
LENGTH OF SHORELINE (rivers, and sloughs less than 200 m. wide)
                    127.4 Statute Miles
LENGTH OF ROADS, STREETS, TRAILS AND RAILROADS 270.0 Statute Miles
                   South Shore of Long Island
GENERAL LOCATION
LOCATION
            Freeport to Hewlett
DATUM
        North American 1927
STATION Lights Club 1926, r'33,d
                                                  40° 37' 59.930" (1848.6 m.)
                                        Latitude
```

Longitude 73° 35' 26.345"

Field Comp. (Unadjusted)

Correction for Datum Change

N.A. Hollis 40 - 43 - 21.273 (656.2) 73 - 45 - 56.801 (1333.0)
N.A.1927 Hollis 40 - 43 - 20.865 (643.6) 73 - 45 - 56.801 (1333.0)
Lat. -12.6
$$\frac{1}{3} - 45 - 56.801 (1336.3)$$

Lat. -12.6 $\frac{1}{3} - 45 - 56.801 (1336.3)$
Long. + 3.3
Meters $\frac{1}{3} - 36 - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3}$

ADDITIONAL NOTE: CONTROL

Three triangulation stations, all of the survey. of E.B. Latham, 1909, in the vicinity of Lat. 40°39', Long. 73°36' have not been plotted on this sheet since no positions have been received for them from the "ashington Office. Lieut. Comdr. Eyman submitted recovery cards for them but they did not appear on his list of geographic positions nor on his progress sketch and consequently it was not until the sheet was reviewed that they were noted and then only when reference was made to the recovery cards for a description for Freeport Standpipe. The stations are located in an area of strong control, threefore, their omission should not affect the plot. The stations referred to are:

referred to are:

40-39-25.436/1846)13-36-07.064/166.0) NA-1.1.1.1 Erootlyn Continuodes, Million E. Chy
41-39-25.448(185.1)73-36-09.985 (2346) NA-1.1.1.1 E. & W. Chys. (Milburn, 7)
40-39-21.143 (652.1)73-35-04 010 (94.2) N.A.Freeport, Feth. Spire 1909
40-39-18.499 (570.6) 73-34-58.550 (1875.5) N.A.Freeport, Pres. Spire 1876

These stations should be plotted in the Washington / Office and snown on this sheet.

Phollical in office by Joseph andrews II checked by Kenned a her Sense

COMPILER'S REPORT

for

AIR PHOTO TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 12 7-5062

GENERAL INFORMATION

The AIR PHOTO FIELD INSPECTION REPORT, dated Nov. 7, 1934 and attached to the descriptive report for Air Photo Topographic Sheet Reg. No. T5334 furnished the necessary information for the compilation of this sheet. This report was supplemented by a field inspection made by the de tailer, Mr.J.B. Moreland.

The preceding STATISTICS SHEET lists all necessary data in

connection with the compilation of this sheet.

This sheet was compiled from two flight strips of five lens photographs taken by 2nd Lieut. James F. Olive, Jr. of the U.S. Army Air Corps with a type T-3A camera No. 31-78, and from single lens photographs taken by Capt. Wellis R. Taylor of the U.S. Army

Air Corps.

The time of the several flights had been shown on the preceding STATISTICS Sheet. The interpretation of the high-water line on these photos has been influenced by the hight of tide as computed by the detailer from the Predicted Tide Tables. The tide in this area has been computed to be about one foot above low-water when the five lens photos were taken (both flights). For all single lens photos the tide was computed to have been just about high-water when the photos were taken.

CONTROL

(a) Sources

The following sources of control were used in the compilation of this sheet:-

(a) Triangulation by Lieut. Comdr. R.P. Eyman in 1933, field computations unadjusted.

(b) Triangulation by Lieut. C.D.Meaney in 1926, (Positions furnished by Washington Office - no knowledge of whether final adjusted or field computations - On N.A. 1927 datum).

Alors not cover this area (c) Aluminum Control Sheet, 1933, Lt. Comdr. R.P. Eyman, Sheet "H"

(d) " " 1934, Lt.M.O. Witherbee 7-6/98a" "A"

(i) Triangulation by B.A. Colonna, 1875.

All above control sheets are on a scale of 1:10,000.

Lt. Comdr. R.P. Eyman's 1933 triangulation is on N.A.1927 datum as are all the topographic signals on Lt. Witherbee's control sheets. However, the topographic sheets of Lt. C.D. Meaney and his 1926 triangulation are on N.A. datum. They have been corrected to N.A.1927 datum by making a constant correction in latitude and a varying correction in longitude in accordance

with the Director's letter of Dec. 7, 1933 (ref. 26-AHH 1990). Handy

The triangulation referred to above, landmarks and recoverable topographic stations by Lieuts. Meaney and Witherbee, showeline from the topographic sheets and monumented stateons by Lieut. Witherbee formed the basis of control for this sheet.

In addition the following topographic signals, established by Lieut. Witherbee and shown on the Aluminum Control Sheets were spotted in the field on the photos and used for control:-

Воу	Αx		Pen
Ben	Til	Ma	And
Bat	Ida	Late	Dog
End	Key	Nut	Rye
Old	Isĥ	Few	Ban
Jo	Hans		

All topographic signals used for controlling the radial plot of this sheet have been shown on the celluloid sheet by a double blue circle (③). As the blue will not photograph during the photo-lithographic process no record of these tpographic control signals (banners and flags) will appear on the finished sheet. If it is the desire of the Chart Section to have these shown, they may be indicated in red ink with the usual circle and topographic name; this may best be done by the draftsmen in the Washington Office as they will have all the data on hand.

Most of the Aluminum Control positions used for supplementary control have been plotted from lists of landmarks and recoverable topographic stations by Lieuts. Meaney and Witherbee, the balance being scaled from Lieut. Witherbee (s Aluminum Control Sheets while they were in this office.

The last paragraph under GENERAL INFORMATION in the COMPILER'S REPORT for AIR PHOTO TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET, FIELD NO. 13 also applies to this sheet.

In the short time available for the preliminary review of this sheet it is impossible to verify the spotting of some of the 1926 Recoverable Topographic stations which differed with the radial plot. Stations where the spotting might be questionable have therefore been omitted. In all such cases many other Recoverable Topographic Stations are in the vicinity

The Long Island Railroad Track Traverse data was used for supplementary control on this theet. The Montauk Branch Line, along the northern limit of the sheet is in an area of strong control and was tied in at frequent intervals by means of the radial plot. The Long Beach Branch, extending from the Montauk Branch at Lynbrook southerly to Long Beach was also used for control. Both traverses agreed well with the radial plot, especially in azimuth and had only a few minor compensateing errors in linear distances.

(b) Errors

In making the radial plot for this sheet, the following relocation of spotted aluminum control signals resulted:

/ Can (Chy. 8. end American Legion House) - Lat. 40° 38.3',
Long. 73° 39.3'. This station was cut in by Lieut. Witherbee
in 1934 as a recoverable topographic station; station "Leg"?

The 1934 postion differs by about five meters from the 1926
position as given on topographic sheet Reg. No. 14225. The
1934 position was used and agreed with the radial line plot.

✓ Tric (Red Front of Power Station facing East) - Lat. 40° 36.0°, Long. 73° 39.3°. The new position as determined by radial line plot lies 6 meters on azimuth 83° (from North) from the position as shown on Topographic Sheet Reg. No.14273. This station was pricked in the field from the indefinite description noted within the parenthesis above. See discussion under signal Spir above.

White (White Tank and Windmill) - Lat. 40° 38.0°, Long. 73° 37.1° The new position as determined by the radial line plot lies 11 meters distant on azimuth 66° (from North) from the position as shown on Topographic Sheet Reg. No. 14273. The spotting of this station was not verified by a reinspection but is probably correct, as there is sufficient clear detail to aid the field men. (See photo M214 (876-14) "B" print). The station is only 7-6198 b about 100 meters N.W. of 1934 A.C.S. signal "Mud", which agrees with the radial plot. There is a possibility that a new windmill has been built. This was not verifed.

Steel (Windmill, Steel Frame) - Lat. 40° 37.9', Long. 73° 36.9'. The new position as determined by the radial plot lies 15 meters distant on azimuth 80° (from North) from the position as shown on Topographic Sheet Reg. No. T4273. This error and that noted for signal "White" on the same topographic sheet is consistent with the shore line discrepancy which exists in this area between the compilation and the topography. There may be some error in the pricking (see "B" print, photo M213 (876-14)) as no reinspection was made. However, assuming the field pricking correct, the error may be checked with photo M213 (876-14), which is well controlled by triangulation and topographic stations, and on which this signal is located on the "B" print.

Chim (Chy. on White House) - Lat. 40° 37.7', Long. 73° 35.7'. This station, occurring on Lieut. Witherbee's 1934 A.C.S. Field 7-61982 Sheet "A", was not pricked in the field because it was established after the field inspection. When later pricked in the office it differed from the A.C.S. postion by about 6 meters. However, as the pricking may be incorrect the A.C.S. position was held.

(c) Discrepancies

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the track traverse data of the Long Island Railroad which agreed well with the radial plot.

COMPILATION

(a) Method

The usual radial line method of plotting was used in the compilation of this sheet.

(b) Adjustment of Plot

This sheet was plotted on an average scale of the two five lens flight strips (see Statistics Sheet, page 2). The three single lens flight strips are considerably different from this average scale, especially flights (876-8). There seems to be considerable variation in the plane's altitude throughout the five lens flights, as well as considerable tilt in several photographs. Together with the difficulties mentioned in the last paragraph under GENERAL INFORMATION, in the COMPILER'S REPORT for AIR PHOTO TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET FIELD NO. 13, considerable difficulty was experienced in making a satisfactory smooth plot. Some of the causes of these difficulties are listed below:-

M205 to M228 (876-14) Flight. The definition on practically all prints in this flight was poor, especially on the wing prints. This made spotting of control stations difficult. There was considerable tilt evident, especially on photos 210, 212, 215, 216, 218,-221, and 225. The strip was flown at a lower altitude from 206 to 211 than for the rest of the flight.

M243 to M252 (876-14) Flight. Definition on all prints, especially the outer half of wing prints, was very poor, making it difficult to prick control stations. The altitude was kept fairly constant. Photos 244 and 251 showed tilt, although the rest of the flight is relatively free.

All single lens flights are rather well defined, but as previously mentioned, considerably off scale. Furthermore, the 876-8 flights were taken with snow on the ground, and as a consequence much of the shore line and important detail was covered.

It will be noted that many of the recoverable stations are indicated on the celluloid by rather large pricked points and further that the celluloid sheet is in poor condition as regards general appearance. This sheet was compiled from information furnished at intervals by the field party, which necessitated numerous changes as the work progressed. In many cases, control signals already established and pricked, were changed by subsequent field information and resulted in enlargedc prick points. The sheet became very brittle due to the long period on which it was worked. This, combined with the unusual amount of handling necessary, detracted from the neatness of the sheet. Considering the difficulties under which the draftsman worked, with the great amount of smooth plotting and adjusting nec+ essary to tie in with the field information as it was received, the preliminary reviewer on this sheet feels that the draftsman did a very good job. Of a total of 100 topographic signals tied to on this sheet, the draftsman was able to make satisfactory

ties with 96 of these signals, a low percentage of discrepancies for such work. At. Lat. 40° 36' Long. 73° 39', a scratched line, possibly made at the time of the projection, resulted in a tear. The nature of this tear was such that the best method of patching it seemed to be to add an insert, which may be attached when the sheet is printed. This insert is forwarded with the compilation.

(C) Interpretation

The usual graphic symbols were used as approved by the Board of Surveys and Maps (1932) and no great difficulty was experienced in interpreting the photographic detail, with a few exceptions. The area along the shore is low, flat and marshy, mostly with a vertical edge and since there is a tide of over 5 feet in the vicinity, there is a great difference between the high water line and the low water line. The five lens photos were taken at about low water and show the vertical edge of the marsh, which is needed in detailing such shore line. However, the wing prints on which most of this marsh occurred are not very clear. The single lens photos, which are clear, but taken at high water, do not oshow many of the marsh islands. In Lat. 40° 39', Long. 73° 34', a channel shown on both the single lens and five lens photos was discovered, on field inspection, to have been much enlarged and was accordingly shown. There are several wrecks shown on U.S. C.& G.S. chart 579 which could not be located on the See Review photos. The hydrographic party of Lieut. Witherbee has probably located them. The railroad in the vicinity of Valley Stream station has been designated as elevated on the overlay sheet. Only the unfinished steel supporting structures show on the five lens photos.

In the southern part of Bay Park there are a great many very small cabins. Because of their size and proximity to one another, it was impossible to show each one separately. They are, therefore, shown connected. Clar

Signal "Boom" Lat.40° 37.5', Long. 73° 39.7' occurs on Lieut. Witherbee's 1934 A.C.S. Field Sheet "B" and is a derrick boom of a barge (beached). During the winter of 1934-35, the barge has been practically demolished and the signal has therefore been omitted from the compilation.

Some of the marsh islands show on the photos so indefinitely that it is impossible to determine whether they are shoals, grass in water, or islands with a definite shore line.

The field inspection party found many of these impossible to visit as boats were not always available for their use. The compilæer established a shore line mainly guided by the 1926 topographic sheets. Request was made to the hydrographic party to run in these areas which were definitely pointed out to them and they probably appear on the completed sheets.

The houses shown on the photos accur between the shore line and Merrick Road. A recent field inspection shows that in various areas real estate developments have been built since the photos were taken, so that many new houses are not shown on the compilation. The shoal areas appearing on this sheet are taken from the photos supplemented by the 1926 topography, except where known changes have been made.

The only bridge of importance to navigation is the bascule highway bridge at Lat. 40° 36', Long. 73° 34' over Long Creek. This bridge has a clear width of 75' and a minimum clearance above high water of 25'. In Lat. 40° 39' Long. 73° 36', a bridge this is probledy meant to MHM and has been about as MHM on the completion which cheeks with late humile by forces Beach touchers which cheeks with late humile.

appears to be divided so that water shows between the two traffic lanes at the center of the span. The bridge was not considered important enough to warrant reinspection.

Removed from personal knowledge V.R.S.

(D) Information from Other Sources

The track layout of the Long Island Railroad was used to locate streets, bridges and other data needed for detailing. The shoreline in Lat. 40° 36', Long. 73° 34' was obtained from a plane table survey by Lieut. Witherbee as there have been recent changes in that vicinity. In Lat. 400 381, Long

73° 34' there have been changes in one channel since the photos were taken and this information was obtained by field inspection.

The shoreline in some places was indefinite and the detailer, although obtaining the shoreline from the photos, was guided by the 1926 topo sheets.

The U.S.G.S. sheet, Hempstead Cuadrangle was used for locality names but since there have been several new channels and reclamation developments since this sheet was made the information obtained from this source was not important.

Various parks, yacht clubs, public and private beaches, country and polo clubs were identified from a road map printed by the Shell Oil Co. and information from the railroad.

The Long Island State Park Commission furnished this office with prints showing the layout of the Loop Parkways and the Meadowbrook Parkway. These have been constructed since the photos were taken but enough of the fill and construction showed on the single lens photos to enable the detailer to show portions of the parkways that belong on this sheet. The data concerning the bridge ofer Long Creek on the Loop Parkway was obtained from the Commissioner. The cloverleaf intersections of the Meadowbrook Parkway with the Sunrise Highway and Merrick Road were drawn on reduced scale and traced on the celluloid from construction drawings of the Commission. Since the long Island State Park Commission did not establish the geographical location of any of the points on their traverse in the area occurring on this sheet, none are shown. However, they have been shown on the adjoining compilation Reg. No. T5061, as requested in the Director's letter and have been discussed in greater detail in the report of that sheet.

(E) Conflicting Names

There are no mames on this sheet conflicting with the names shown on U.S.C. & G.S. Charts of this area.

The name Barnum Island and Sand Creek Meadow shown on U.S. Geological Survey Maps have been omitted. Sand Creek Meadow is now divided into two islands, both having names, Island Park is now situated on Barnum Island which was shown as a marsh island on the the U.S.G.S. Map. The name Barnum Island is omitted to avoid confusion. The names Christian Hook and Milburn are shown on the U.S.G.S. Map. The town of Baldwin shown on the U.S.C. & G.S. Chart has replaced the old name of Milburn. Christian Hook has been shown in pencil on the overlay sheet and may be added if desired.

It has been noted that in the description of various triangulation stations, locality names are used which do not in all cases appear on existing charts. It might be adviseable to investigate these and show the names. In the short time available for the preliminary review of this sheet such investigation was not possible.

Christian Hook and "Milhum

The windmill referred to is shown on lehart 579 at Lat 38.2', Long 41.6' and is not shown on the 1926 or 1934 planetable surveys and is not visible on the photographs.

The paragraph on the opposite page is confused as no cupold shows on the photographs and none has been located at this position.

The cupola referred to as listed on page 11 is about one mile southeast of this position on 1-5062 and is on the present chart 10.57?

COMPARISON WITH OTHER SURVEYS

The junctions with adjoining sheets are satisfactory.

The shoreline shown on the 1926 Topographic Sheets agree in general with the compilation except as noted under the error for signal Steel (page 5, this report.). There are many minor differences which indicate slight changes in the shoreline since the original survey or failure to show all irregularities. In the eastern end of this sheet where the Long Island State Park Commission has made changes the shoreling appearing on the compilation is believed to be correct having been brought up to data by the plane table party.

LANDMARKS

The Landmarks for this area have been submitted by Lieut. C.D. Meaney in 1926, supplemented by Lieut. M. Witherbee in 1934; the latter list has not been received in this office.

All the recoverable Topographic control stations established by Lieut. Witherbee in 1934 which have been shown on this compilation have been designated on the overlay sheet by a (d), indicating that the station has been submitted on form 524. The Washington Office should verify these to see that all those shown thusly have been submitted on form 524 as no information concerning the complete list submitted has been received in this office.

A comparison of the compilation twith wets. C. & G.S. Chart 579, shows the following differences;

Standpipe Lat. 40° 39.5' Long. 73° 35.5' no longer exists. Cupola

" 40° 36.4' " 73° 39.4' appears to be non-existent. The field inspection party reported only a low parapet on a building exists in this location. The compilation does show, however, a cupola about 200 meters southwest of this building which has been established as a recovermable station by Lieut. Witherbee in 1934.

windmill (Lat. 40° 38.2' Long. 73° 40.9') was apparently not cut in by either the 1926 or 1934 plane table parties. The field inspection party espotted a cupola which is probably that shown on the chart. This cupola has been located by Air Photo Topography and is listed on page 11, of this report.

A comparison with U.S.C. & G.S. Chart 1215 shows the omission on this compilation of W. Chy. Lat. 40° 39.4' Long. 73° 36.2'. This omission has been discussed in this report under "Additional Note - Control". The station should be plotted on the compilation. Plotted in the office BGJ.

A comparison with "List of Landmarks, form 567" by Lieut. C.D. Meaney dated March 11, 1927 shows the following differences:

Center of Clubhouse Lat. 40° 36.7' Long. 73° 34.8' should be expunged. The clubhouse is apparently gone as the point plots in a vacant marsh area (see photo M997 (876-8)). Cupola Hempstead Bay Yacht Club Lat. 40° 35.7' Long. 73° 34.7' should be expunged as it no longer exists.

No comparison with Lieut. itherbee's 1934 list of landmarks is possible as the list has not been received in this office at this time.

There are also many other objects (such as houses, ends of docks etc.)

which are located within the accuracy specified under the following heading RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER SURVEYS and which may be used to obtain hydrographic fixes. Care should be taken in using the center as the size shown on this sheet may be expanded somewhat.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER SURVEYS

The compilation of this sheet is believed to have a probable error of not over two meters in well defined detail of importance for charting and of four meters for other data. It is understood that the width of roads and similar objects may be slightly expanded in order to keep the detail clear and to keep it from photographing as a solid area in the photo-lithographic process.

To the best of my knowledge this sheet is complete in all detail of importance for charting purposes; within the accuracy stated above and no additional surveys are required.

Submitted by

J.B. Moreland Draftsman

Assisted by

Surveyor

O'Donnell

Draftsman

LIST OF RECOVERABLE TOPOGRAPHIC STATIONS

Includes all recoverable topographic stations sufficiently prominent for use as hydrographic rikes and shown by small black circle on this compilation sheet, not described on form 524 by this party.

	Description	Lati		D.M. meter	Longi	1	D.P.	of o	Metho determin		1
	Cupola	40		(676) 1175	73	40	(199) 1211	•	A.P.T.	1935	7-5062
	Gun (chimney on gun club)	40	36.0		73	34.0			ACC.S.	1934	T-6198 a.
	Bloom F.P.	40	36.0)	73	34.0			Topo	1926	7-4273
	Bree F.P.	40	36.7	7	73	34.2			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
*	Med (U.S.C. & G. monument)	.s. 40	36.5	5	73	34.8			A.C.S.	1934	T-61982
	Ti (center of house)	40	37.5	5	73	34.7			Topo	1926	T-4273
	Fop F.P.	40	37.5	5	73	34.6			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Sum (F.P. on sur house)	nmer 40	38.	1	73	35.0 34.9			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Brown (chimney obrown house)		38.6	3	73	34.6			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	South (south ractioner)	dio 40	38.	7	73	34.7			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Bit F.P.	40	38.	7	73	34.5			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Lake (tile pipe)	40	36.4	1	73	35.3			Topo	1926	T- 4273
	Flag F.P.	40	37.5	5	73	35.7			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Chim. (chimney of white house)		37.8	3	73	35.7			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Corn (center of house)		37.5	5	73	35.2			Торо	1926	Ť- 4273
	Fin F.P.	40	37.9	9	73	35.9			Topo	1926	T-4273
	Max F.P.	40	37.9	9	73	35.2			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Yot (F.P. Freepo Yacht Club)	ort 40	38.	2	73	35.4			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a
	Stone (chimney or red brick house		38.	3	73	35.4			A.C.S.	1934	T-6198a

LIST OF RECOVERABLE TOPOGRAPHIC STATIONS (cont'd.)

Description		itude ! I		Lon	gitude D.P. of meters	Method determina	ation
Mix F.P.	40	36.1		73	36.6	A.C.S.	1934 7-61986
**Steel (windmill steel frame)	40	3 7	(98) 1753	73	(215) 36 1195	A.P.T.	1935 7-4273 7-5062
Wind (Window west side of house)	40	38.0			36.4	Торо	1926 <i>T-4273</i>
Abe (stack)	40	36.4		73	37.5	Торо	1926 T-4273
Izy (stack)	40	36.3		73	37.2	Topo	1926 7-4273
Tack (white tank)	40	37.8		73	37.3	Торо	1926 7-4273
Art (center of house)	40	37.5		73	37.0	Topo	1926 7-4273
Mud (F.P.)	40	38.0		73	37.1	A.C.S.	1934761986
**White (white tank on windm	ill) 40	38	1809) 42	73	(1195) 37 215	A.P.T.	1935 75062
*Pig (U.S.C. & G.S. monumen	t) 40	36.3		73	38.0	A.C.S.	1934 7-61986
Green (center green roof)	40	37.0		73	38.6	Торо	19267-4273
Tex (sign)	40	37.5		73	38.4	Торо	19267-4225
Skin (F.P.)	40	37.0 36.9		73	39.1 39.9	A.C.S.	1934 T. 6199a
Cross (west hip red cross house)	40	36.5		73		A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Lon (chimney)	40	36.9	(979)	73	39.9 (1176)	Topo	1926 7-4225
**Spir (church spire)	40	36	872	73	39 235	A.P.T.	1935 7-5062
Cot (chimney on red shack)	40	36.5		73	39.8	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Chi (chimney east side of hohouse)	40	36.3		73	39 .9	A.C.S.	1934 F6199a
Cupola	40	36.4		73	39.5	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Sid (flagpole)	40	36.3		73	39.7	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
School (chimney Island Park School)	40	36.0		73	39.5	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
**Tric (power station highes point east side)	t 40		1767) 84	73	(442) 39 969	A.P.T.	1935 7-5062

LIST OF RECOVERABLE TOPOGRAPHIC STATIONS (cont'd.)

Description	Lat	itude ' D.M. meters	Lon	gitude ' D.P. of meters	Method determina	ation
North (northerly of four houses)	40	37.9	73	39.4	Topo	1926 7-4225
Ope (tower)	40	37.5	73	39.3	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Tow (ponthouse) Gulf Ref.Co.	40	37.0	73	39.0	A.C.S.	1934 7-61986
Out (F.P.)	40	37.6	73	39.7	A.C.S.	1934 7-6199 -
Point (center house)	40	38.1	73	39.5	Topo	1926 T-4225
School (chimney East Rocker School)		38.3	73	39.9	Topo	1926 T-4225
**Leg (chimney south end Ame Legion house)		n 38.3	73	39.3	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Arm (F.P. and x-arm, Bast Rockaway Yacht Club)	40	38.3	73	39.4	A.C.S.	1934 7-6199a
Val (chimney Valvoline Oil Co.)	40	38.1	73	39.3	A.C.S.	1934 7-6199a
Col (concrete column south corner of porch)	east 40	38.2	73	39.4	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Check (red chimney)	40	38.1	73	39.5	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
*Mac (U.S.C. & G.S. monumen	t) 40	38.0	73	39.6	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Dark (hip roof on house)	40	36.5	73	40.6	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Cat (center house)	40	36.2	7 3	40.3	Topo	1926 T-4225
Com (chimney)	40	36.2	73	40.7	Торо	1926 7-4225
Cent (center of house)	40	36.6	73	40.3	Topo	1926 T-4225
Line (flagpole)	40	37.3	73	40.1	A.C.S.	1934 T-6199a
Ray (radio mast)	40	37.7	73	40.3	A.C.S.	1934 T- 6199a
F.P.	40	37.7	73	40.2	A.C.S.	1934 7-6199a
Up (smokestack)	40	37.2	73	40.6	Торо	1926 7-4225
Center of house)	40	36.4	73	41.5	Торо	1926 T-4225
Up (center of house)	40	36.6	73	41.2	Topo	1926 7-4225
So (center of house)	40	36.7	73	41.9	Торо	1926 7-4225

LIST OF RECOVERABLE TOPOGRAPHIC STATIONS (cont'd.)

Description	Lat:	itude ' D.M. meters	0	gitude ' D.P. of d meters	Method etermination	
Wet (F.P. Cedarhurst Yacht Club)	40	37. #	73	41.4	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
Bath (east end small bath house)	40	37.7	73	41.4	A.C.S. 1934 7	T-6199a
Rose (shack)	40	37.9	73	41.5	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
Staff (F.P. Hewlett Harbor Yacht Club)	40	38.0	73	41.3	A.C.S. 1934 7	T-6199a
Fritz (U.S.C. & G.S. monument)	40	37.7	73	41.4	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
Mess(southeast corner bulkhead)	40	38.3	73	41.5	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
Boat (F.P. on boathouse)	40	38.1	73	41.5	A.C.S. 1934.	T-6199a
Spot (south gable boathouse	40	38.1	73	41.5	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
Dutch (windmill)	40	38.0	73	41.5	A.C.S. 1934	T-6199a
U.S.C. & G.S. BM-F37 (monument)	40			(1328) 39. 82	A.P.T. 1935	7-5062

Topo 1926 -denotes 1926 Topographic Sheets Reg. Nos. 4225 & 4273 A.C.S. 1934 -denotes Aluminum Control Sheets by Lieut. M. Witherbee A.P.T. 1935 -denotes Air Photo Topography

* - denotes monumented station, recoverable but of no use as hydrographic "fix"

** - denotes error in location by A.C.S. or Topo and new position by A.P.T. 1935 given

*** - denotes this station is the same as "Can" on Topo Sheet, Reg. No 4225. A.C.S. 1934 position accepted (see discussion under Errors page 5, this report).

Sheet 1 of 4

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Date	Oct.	29.	1935
Date.			-///

. S	urvey NoT	=5062	
	Chart No	579	

Diagram No._

- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- \rlap/c , Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Valley Stream	Same as m chart		1	
	Hewlett	11			
·	Macy Channel	s) .	,		
	Hewlett Point	ı)		1	
	North Green Sedge	o			
	Brosewere Bay	0			
	Three Cornered Hassock	X Do not chart			
	Ike's Hassock	X "			
	Neds Hole Channel	× Put on chart		/	
	Cedar Island Marsh	x so ust chart			
	Woodsburg Channel	x Put on chart	·	~	
	South Green Sedge	Same do			
	Post Lead	Same do.			
	Green Sedge Point	Let on chart		- Y	
	Broad Channel	Same			
	South Black Banks	Dr ust chart			-
	Black Bank Creek	× do			
	North Black Banks	× dr.			
	Swift Creek Cedar Island Creek	× Strust chart			
, -	Cedar Island	Same as on che	ait.		
	Pearsalls Hassock	x do not chart	· u · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	and the same of the same and th	on the contrast of the contras
	Ramscat Channel	Same as an ohan	t	~	
ಶ .	Nums Creek	Same as an other	,]	/	(M 100)

Sheet 2 of 4 GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Dato	Oct.	20	1025	
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Survey No	1-5002	
Chart No	<u>579</u>	

Diagram No..

- *, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- $\not C$, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Nums Marsh	× dr ust chart			
	Oceanside Beach Reed Channel	× dr.			
	Sled Creek	× ds.	and the state of the state of		
	Hewlett Hassock	× dr.	No the Miller of the Control of the		Mil-habata
	Hewlett Bay	OK. as on chart.		/	
	Hewlett Beach	« do not chart.			
 	Lynbrook	O.K. Same as on chart		/	
	East Rockaway	a.K. ''		/	
	Bay Park	OK. "			
	Forfty Creek	X so ust chart.		,	
	East Rockaway Channel	OK. Jame as on chart			
	North Meadow	Do ust chart			
	Meadow Creek East Meadow	O.K. Same as on chart			
<u> </u>	West Meadow	O.K. "	· ·		
	Island Park	OK. "	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
·	Garrett Lead	OK.			
-	Garrett Marsh	05. 1			
	Hog Island Channel (2)	OK. 11			
	Oceanside	0K. "			
	Rockville Center	er. "		1	
	Parsonage Creek	× Put on chart.			
	Bedell Creek	× do.		/	
į	Parsonage Island	Same as on chart			(M 100)

Sheet 3 of L

GE

	Survey No. T-5062
OGRAPHIC NAMES	
CO	Chart No. 579

Diagram	No		

*, Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Date. 0et. 29, 1935

¢, Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	East Channel Island	Same as on chart		1	
	East Channel	X Do ust chart			
	West Dead Hole Hassock	× so.	- Comment of the form the first of the first		
	Ingrahams Hassock	Same as on chart			
	Long Meadow Island	do.			,
	West Long Meadow Island	× so not chart		and the second s	
-	Stone Hassock	× do.	of the last of the second contract of the second		
	Cinder Creek (2)	Same as on chart		/	
•	Middle Island	do.		1	
	North Channel	× 80 not chart			
	Cinder Island	Same as on chart			No. of the last of
	North Cinder Island	do.			
	Middle Bay	do.			
	Cove Hassock	xoo not chart	And the state of t	and the second and the second control of the second	FACTOR OF THE CONTROL OF T
	Parsonage Cove	name of village			
	Mill harn creek U.S.	G. B. decision	on	*\	
	Millown Creek	-do.		_	
	Freeport	do.			
	Randall Bay	× Put on chart	-		
	Beau Riverage Bathing Bea				and in transport in the same state of
	Baldwin Bay	Same as on chart			
	Little Swift Creek Hassoc	* do not had			(M 10
	Dennis Hassock	% do			To devision of the state of the second of the

Sheet 4 of 4

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Survey No	T-50 62	
Chart No	579	

Diagram No.

Date. Oct. 29. 1935

₩,	Approved	by	the	Division	of	Geographic Na	lames.	Department	of	Interior
,		~,		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	٠.	GOODIEDING IN	iuliioo,	Dopul tillett	•	THICHIOL.

- \rlap/c , Not Approved by the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.
- R, Referred to the Division of Geographic Names, Department of Interior.

Status	Name on Survey	Name on Chart	New Names in local use	Names assigned by Field	Location
	Dennis Meadow	× so not chart			
	Smith Marsh	× do		and the state of t	
	Sea Dog Island	Same as on chart			2,7
	Sea Dog Creek	Same as on short		1	9
	Alder Island	"		-	3
	High Meadow Island				3116
	Soow Creek	,,		~	4 12
<u>. </u>	Meadow Island	"		. /	B D
	North Meadow Island	x Bo art chart			ų ,
 ·	Bay of Fundy	Same as on hast	-	~	n
·	Pine Creek	× Dr unt chart			A
······································	Long Creek Marsh	Χ "			a l
	Long Creek	Same as on chart	,		3
	Pine Marsh	x chart Puton		-	n
	Southards Marsh	× ar not chalt			
	Swift Creek Marsh	× "	atan an and an and an		
	Petit Marsh (2)	same as on chart			
	The Narrows			-	
	Woodcleft Bay	" Puton chart		~	
, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	Hudson Channel	" Puton chart		-	
•	Gordon Canal Emory Creek	So not chart			
	Emaries Canal Woodcleft Basin	Do not chart	The state of the s		
	Sportsmans Canal Freeport Creek North Cow Meadow	2 so not chart	The state of the s		(M i

REVIEW OF AIR PHOTO COMPILATION T 5062 (1935)

Comparison with Graphic Control Surveys

(1) T 6199a (1934), 1:10,000

Shows only topographic stations and one small section of shoreline.

All recoverable planetable stations were transferred by the field compilation party except for stations OS (d), FAT (d) and DUB (d), which were added in the office. They had been plotted in the field and then removed but no reason could be found in the descriptive report for leaving them off the compilation. Plotted by B.G.J.; checked by J.A. Two topographic stations for which there was no Form 524 card were also transferred in the field: SPOT, (S. Gab. Boathouse) and ROSE, (Stack). All of the above stations are now on the compilation and have been compared and checked.

All detail on T 6199a within the common area is now on the compilation and is in agreement so far as can be determined by examining the descriptions and T 6199a.

(2) T 6198a (1934), 1:10,000

Shows topographic stations and considerable shoreline. All recoverable planetable stations were transferred by the field compilation party and descriptions agree with the compilation. Three topographic stations for which there were no Form 524 cards were also transferred in the field, viz: FOP (F.P.), SUM (F.P.), and MAX (F.P.). All of the above stations are now on the compilation and have been compared and checked.

Reference is made to the discussion on page 1 of the descriptive report of T 6198a and page 8 of the descriptive report of T 5062 concerning changes that have taken place subsequent to the date of the photographs and 1934 planetable surveys in the vicinity of Freeport Creek and Meadowbrook and Long Beach Causeways so that present conditions may be somewhat different from those shown on the compilation.

The channel markers reported on the list of "Landmarks for Charts" attached to report T 6198a, only one of which is covered by the compilation have not been transferred to the compilation.

The new position of topographic station CHIM is accepted for the reason stated on page 5 of the descriptive report of T 5062.

All detail on T 6198a within the area of the compilation is now shown thereon except for temporary planetable stations and those specifically mentioned above.

(3) <u>T 6198b</u> (1934), 1:10,000

Only positions determined by planetable and a small amount of shoreline are shown within the area of the compilation.

All recoverable stations described on Form 524 were transferred to the compilation by the field party and the descriptions check. Two topographic stations for which there was no Form 524 card were also transferred in the field: MUD (F.P. in front of Yellow Ho.) and MIX (F.P.). All of the above stations are now on the compilation and have been compared and checked.

The following landmark submitted in a list on page 1 of the descriptive report of T 6198b is within the area of this compilation and is shown thereon: "LIGHTS CLUB".

The new position of topographic station SPIR is accepted for the reason stated on page 5 of the descriptive report of T 5062.

All detail on T 6198b in the area common to the compilation is now shown thereon except for temporary stations.

Comparison with Previous Topographic Surveys

(1) T 4273 (1926), scale 1:10,000

Grass islands shown on T 4273 in the vicinity of the following positions do not appear on the compilation or the chart and evidently do not exist as apparent from examination of the photographs in this office. All are minor in character.

Lat. 40	37.5', Long. 73°	34.61	Grass Island
	37.7	35.2	4 Islets and a wreck
	37.3	35.6	2 Islets
	36.8	35.8	4 Islets
	36.9	36.2	1 Islet
	36.9	37.4	1 Islet
	37.3	36.9	ll Islets
•	36.3	37.6	1 Islet

The new positions of topographic stations TRIC, WHITE and STEEL are accepted for the reasons stated on page 5 of the descriptive report of T 5062.

Except for the wreck noted above and temporary planetable stations the compilation is adequate to supersede the section of T 4273 which it covers.

(2) <u>T 4225</u> (1926), scale 1:10,000

The same statement regarding grass islands applies as for T 4273.

Lat. 40° 37.3', Long. 73° 41.2' 8 Islets 37.4 41.6 1 Islet, 3 piles, 1 pier

The piling cannot be disproved by the photographs.

The new position of topographic station CAN is accepted for the reason stated on page 5 of the descriptive report of T 5062.

Except as noted, magnetic declination and temporary planetable stations, the compilation is adequate to supersede T 4225 for the area in common.

Comparison with Hydrographic Surveys

(1) H 5731 (1934), scale 1:10,000

All topographic detail shown on H 5731 is in agreement with the compilation.

(2) H 5377a (1933), scale 1:10,000

The area in common with the compilation has no topographic detail, the soundings being plotted without any shoreline.

(3) H 5377b (1934), scale 1:10,000

All topographic detail within the area of the compilation is in agreement.

Comparison with Chart 579

(1) Landmarks

Refer to discussion on page 9 of the descriptive report.

All landmarks in this area on the present chart 579 are shown on this compilation or are discussed in the descriptive report, page 9, except for a TANK at Lat. 40° 39.8', Long. 73° 34.3', and TWIN TANKS at Lat. 40° 39.8', Long. 73° 36.3'. These are too far out on the wing prints to be distinguishable and are not shown on the compilation.

The following landmarks referred to opposite page 3of the descriptive report have been added to the compilation. 1927 Datum corrections were applied.

Note Examination of photographs 7/31/36, where does wrick on chart 579 on north red of middle I does mot ilwa on photos the all weeks mentioned on this and on the opposit page are ishown. on chart 519 as wirden wiels. and commet be disproved by the photos. They are not shown on the confulation. 1/31/36 /39. g.

Control of the State of the Control of the State of the S

Brooklyn Waterworks, Milburn, East Chimney, 1909 Brooklyn Waterworks, Milburn, West Chimney, 1909 Freeport Methodist Church, 1909 Freeport Presbyterian Church, 1875

Plotted by J.A.3; checked by L. A. M.

Chart 579 shows the location of several wrecks (6) within the area of the compilation, all lying eastward of Middle Bay. These are not visible on the photogrphs and were not shown on the latest hydrographic surveys H 5731 or H 5377a, b. Leo Leo Note on office

At Lat. 40° 37.4', Long. 73° 41.5' there is a row of 3 piles across the upper end of Brosewere Bay and to the eastward just north of N. Green Sedge are 7 islets that have no recent authority and are not visible on the photographs. They are not however disproved.

General

Instructions for the project have been complied with in general. The drafting has reproduced very heavy on the printed copy, closing up much detail and it has been necessary to spend a great deal of time in the office clearing and checking detail of doubtful interpretation.

Revisions have been made on a Whatmans copy which will be registered temporarily and will be used as a proof copy for revisions to the negatives when time permits.

Care should be exercised in plotting from meridian projection lines as the Whatmans copy has shrunk fairly uniformly in longitude so each minute is 0.8 to 1.0 mm. short. The latitude checked correctly at this writing.

The accuracy as stated on page 10 of the descriptive report is high. A better description is 2 to 5 metres for intersected points and 2 to 8 metres for other detail.

Respectfully submitted,

Inspected by:

Reviewer 11-1-35

Title (Par. 56)

Chief of Party Roswell C. Bolstad Compiled by (See page12nof Compiler's Report)

Project New York Air Photo Compilation Instructions dated Nov. 15, 1932.
Party No. 12

- 1. The survey and preparation for it conform to the requirements of the Topographic Manual. (Par. 8; and 16, a, b, c, d, e, g and i.) Paragraph 8 not applicable to this party.
- 2. The character and scope of the compilation satisfy the instructions and the "Notes on the Compilation of Planimetric Line Maps from Five Lens Aerial Photographs".
- 3. The control and adjustment of the radial plot were adequate.
 (Par. 12, 29.)

See paragraph (b) COMPILATION page 6.

- 4. There is sufficient control on maps from other sources that were transmitted by the field party for their application to the charts. (Par. 28.)
- 5. High water line on marshy mandamangrouse coast is clear and adequate for chart compilation. (Par. 16a, 43, 44.)
- 6. The representation of low water lines, sheal areas and sand hars roots, and legends pertaining to them is satisfactory. (Par. 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41.)
- 7. Important details shown on previous surveys and on the chart have been compared with this sheet and a statement has been entered in the report regarding the removal from the chart or change in position of important detail such as rocks, lights, beacons, prominent objects, bridges, docks, and structures along the water front.
- 8. The span, draw and clearance of bridges are shown. (Par. 16c.)
- 9. The data furnished by the Field Inspection is adequate.

NOTE: Strike out paragraphs, words or phrases not applicable and modify those requiring it. Paragraph numbers refer to those in the Topographic Manual. Use reverse side for extending remarks.

- 10. The descriptive report covers all details listed in the Manual, so far as they apply to this survey. (Par. 64, 65 and 66.)
- 11. The descriptive report also contains all additional information required in photo topography as prescribed in the instructions and in the "Notes on the Compilation of Planimetric Line Maps from Five Lens Aerial Photographs".
- 12. The descriptions of recoverable stations and references to shore line were accomplished on Form 524, and scaling of positions checked. (Par. 29, 30 and 57.)

 See second paragraph under LANDMARKS page 9.
- 13. A list of landmarks for charts was furnished on Form 567 and scaling of positions checked. (Par. 16d, e, 60.)
- 14. The geographic datum of the sheet is North American 1927 and the reference station is correctly noted. (Par. 34.)
- 15. Junctions with contemporary surveys are adequate.
- 16. Geographic names are shown on the sheet and are covered by the Descriptive Report. (Par. 64, 66k.)
- 17. The quality of the drafting is good. (Par. 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46.)
- 18. No additional surveying is recommended.
- 19. Remarks: Any additional notes and reports affecting this area may be found in the reports made by Lieut. M.O. Witherbee for his 1934 Field work.

20. Examined and approved:

Chief of Party

21. / Remarks after review in office:

Reviewed in office by:

Joseph ludrens II

Examined and approved:

hief, Section of Field Records

Chief, Division of Charts

029. goves

Chief, Section, of Field Work

Chief, Division of

Hydrography and Topography.

M-10