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applied to drawing to Chart 1217- apr. 12,1938 - JTW. applied to cleart 824 May 26-1938 HAL.

SHEET NO. 3 Reg. No. T 5636

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PHOTO NOS.

	Tiro to Mon.	DA 115		
	66-12-88 to 86 66-12-71 to 76 66-12-53 to 48 66-12-36 to 38	April 20, 1932 April 20, 1932 April 20, 1932 April 20, 1932		
PROJECTION BY		Discharged. L. C. Ripley		
PROJECTION CHE	CCKED BY	Discharged T. B. Nutting	· 	4-22-35
CONTROL PLOTTE	D BY	On leave P. W. Hund		5 - 2 - 35
CONTROL CHECKE	D BY	Pn leave E. J. Anderson		5-3-35
CONTROL SPOTTE	D ON PHOTOS BY	Discharded J. F. Richardson		
CONTROL CHECKE	ed on photos br	Discharged W. W. King		
RADIAL PLOT BY	Ţ	P. W. Hund		6-12-35
RADIAL PLOT CH	ECKED BA	Discharged M. L. Smith		6-12-35
DETAIL INKED B	У	Discharged. M. L. Smith		
	,	Un leave. E. J. Anderson		
		Pischarged W. W. King		8-15-35

LENGTH OF SHORELINE: 14.1, statute miles (more than 200 meters wide).

LENGTH SHORELINE: 14.9 statute miles (less than 200 meters wide).

AREA OF DETAIL INKED: 26.8 Square statute miles.

LENGTH OF COASTLINE: None.

Ref sta.: Steelman, 1886

Datum N.A. 1927 39°25' 09.421 (290.5 m) {x=2,049,142.30 ft. }

74° 29' 33.811 (808.8 m) } y = 213,459.26 ft.

(djustel)

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

TOPOGRAPHIC TITLE SHEET

The Topographic Sheet should be accompanied by this form, filled in as completely as possible, when the sheet is forwarded to the Office.

Field No. 3

T5636
REGISTER NO. 5636
State New Jersey
General locality Absesson City and Visitity Reed Bay
Locality Lake Bay to Reed Bey, Absecon and Vicinity Photographs - April 20, 1932
Scale 1:10,000 Date of survey Aug. 15, 1935
Vessel Air Photo Compilation Party No. 21.
Chief of party E. H. Kirsch
Surveyed by See data sheet in descriptive report.
Inked by M. L. Smith, E. J. Anderson, and W.W. King.
Heights in feet aboveto ground to tops of trees
Contour, Approximate contour, Form line intervalfeet
Instructions dated May 16, 1935.
Remarks: None.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Statistics:

There are 26.8 square statute miles of land area, 14.4 statute miles of shoreline over 200 meters from opposite shore, and 14.9 statute miles of streams less than 200 meters wide.

General description of Topography:

Covering the town of Absecon and a part of Pleasantville, this sheet is very unusual in that a great part of it is outlying suburban district with an abundance of roads and streets having no definite system of planning.

In the towns, the buildings are not shown; however, in the rural areas all the buildings that could be seen on the photographs are indicated as such.

Most of the marsh area (locally called meadow) is drained by ditches dug by the "Mosquito and Pest Control".

The vegetation in this area is generally deciduous and contains much brush which appears to be a second growth.

Photographs:

There are portions of four overlapping flights over this compilation, all of which run generally north and south. They were photographed April 20, 1932, the exact time being unavailable.

Photos No. 66-12 86 to 88 run along Long. 74° 32: Photos No. 66-12 76 to 71 run along Long. 74 30. Photos No. 66-12 48 to 53 run along Long. 74 28. Photos No. 66-12 38 to 36 run along Long. 74 25.

CONTROL

Sources:

Triangulation stations were established by C. D. Meaney 1931-32, Lt. R.C. Bolstad 1935, B. H. Rigg, 1935, and State of N. J. Traverse 1934 (E.R.A.). All control is on N. A. 1927 datum. Control established by C. D. Meaney has been adjusted.

Errors:

The geographic position of tranggulation station STANDPIPE, PLEASANTVILLE (39° 24', 74° 31') computed by Lt. R.C.Bolstad, was in variation approximately 450 meters as compared with its spotted position on the photographs. The location now appearing on the compilation was obtained by radial plotting from its pricked position on the photos. Enclosed with this sheet is Form No. 524 with the radial plotted position.

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Discrepancies:

No control established by other organizations was used, except the ones listed under source of control.

Compilation:

The usual radial line method as described in "Notes on the Compilation of Planimetric Line Maps from Aerial Photographs 1933," was used.

Adjustment of Plot:

No unusual adjustments were necessary.

Interpretation:

The scale of the photos is very good and they have little or no tilt. However, in some areas the detail is not clear. This difficulty was overcome by field inspection by the compiler.

Information from other sources:

B. H. Rigg 1935.

Conflicting Names:

No-conflicting names were found. E.H.K

All names in ink on the overlay sheet were taken from U.S.C. & G.S. Chart No. 1217, U. S. Geological Survey Maps, Real Estate Map by C. J. Adams Co., which is attached to compilation. All names in pencil were obtained from field inspection notes by R. C. Bolstad. Some of these conflict with the names on the present chart. Refer to "Air Photo Field Inspection Report from East Coast of New Jersey, Metedeconk River to Townsend Inlet" (Page 12) March 25, 1935 - R. C. Bolstad, for his verification of these names. Mr. French, boatman for the N. J. Board of Commerce and Navigation and a native of this section has also verified these names. Therefore it is believed that they are correct and should be charted as such.

Comparison with other surveys:

Satisfactory junctions have been made with sheets follows 5634 on the northeast and 5637 on the southeast. Sheet 5638 which a specific follows on the southwest will not be started due to lack of funds. There is no adjoining sheet on the northwest.

Landmarks:

A list of landmarks and marked topographic stations will be submitted with G.C. sheet "V" $R_{\rm eg}.$ No. T6502 A , B. H. Rigg, 1935.

RECOMMENDATION FOR FURTHER SURVEYS

.This compilation is believed to have a probable error not exceeding .3 mm in positions of well defined detail of importance for charting and not exceeding .6 mm in other detail.

To the best of my knowledge this sheet is complete in all detail of importance for charting and no additional surveys are necessary.

Assisted by,

Discharged

Submitted by,

W. W. King.

E. H. Kirsch, Chief of Party. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR THE DESCRIPTIVE REPORT FOR AIR PHOTO SHEET NO. 5636

CONTROL

SOURCES:

Triangulation by Lieut. R. W. Woodworth in 1931, and by Joseph Heresheimer in 1886.

INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES:

Lieut. J. A. Bond, Chief of Party, 1936 will submitt additional landmarks for charts and marked topographic stations with the exception of N. J. Beod S. NOS. 1845, 1846, 1847, and 1848. Also STANDPIPE PLEASANTVILLE, BRICK STACK (A. C. W. D.) and ABSECON PRES. CHURCH will accompany this sheet.

Submitted by C. J. Harryman.

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·	Remarks	Decisions	• ·
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GEOGRAPHIC NAMES	_		n Sur	Sey Stat	,\$6°		, / ,	Mag	Wild.	Š
Survey No. T-563	ь	/ N	Orenos or	The property of the property o	or local dior	Or loca Mod	o Caride of	A SOUND AND SOUN	J.S. Jake	/
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Name on Survey	/ A	В	<u>/c</u>	D	E	<u></u>	G	/н	/ K	
Centerville	V		V							
Lily Lake										
Doughty Creek	V	2 and gray	1 1							I
Oceanville	1				<u> </u>					
Somersville	V		~							
Somers Cove	V		/							
Turtle Cove	V		V							
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Conoverville	~	<u> </u>	/							
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Reed Bay	/	Rush Back	المن على المناطقة							
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REVIEW OF AIR PHOTO COMPILATION T-5636 Scale 1:10,000

Data Record

Triangulation to 1935 Photographs to 1932 Planetable surveys to 1936 Hydrography to 1936 Field inspection to 1936.

The detail of this compilation is that of the date of the photographs except for a few changes along the shoreline as determined by field inspection and 1936 planetable surveys.

Comparison with Contemporary Graphic Control Surveys

T-6502a (1935 and 1936), 1:10,000

T-6502a at lat. 39° 24.4', long. 74° 27.8', lat. 39° 25.9', long. 74° 26.7', lat. 39° 26.1', long. 74° 27.9', and lat. 39° 26.9', long. 74° 26.9' shows structures resembling duck blinds which cannot be seen on the photographs nor are they shown on H-6144. They have been left off the compilation.

Except as mentioned above all detail and information shown on T-6502a covered by this compilation has been shown on the compilation except temporary topographic signals and the magnetic meridian.

Comparison with Contemporary Hydrographic Surveys

H-6144 (1936), 1:10,000

The portion of the shoreline shown on H-6144 which covers this compilation was taken from the compilation and is in agreement with the soundings.

Comparison with Former Topographic Surveys

T- 142 (1841), 1:20,000 T-1166 (1870), 1:20,000

As these surveys are not to the same scale as the compilation only a visual comparison was made. There has been very little erosion or change in shoreline in the vicinity of the compilation but the compilation is much more complete in detail than the above surveys.

The compilation is complete and adequate to supersede those portions of the above surveys which it covers except for form lines on T-1166.

Comparison with Chart 1217 and 3243

A visual comparison has been made between the above charts and the compilation and they agree very well but the compilation is much more complete in detail.

May 27, 1937.

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L. C. Lande.

PLANE COORDINATE GRID SYSTEM

Positions of grid intersections used for fitting the grid to this compilation were computed by Division of Geodesy and the computation forms are included in this report.

Positions plotted by	R.E. HSK
Positions checked by	RE. Ask
Grid inked on machine by	R.E. Ask
Intersections inked by	Frank R. Tollon
Points used for plotting grid:	
x 2,055,000 ft y 235,000	x 2,040,000 y 205,000
x 2040,000 y 220,000	<u>x</u> <u>y</u>
x 2,070,000 y 220,000	<u>x</u>
x 2 055,000 y 210,000	<u>x</u>
Triangulation stations used for che	
1. Steelman 1886 (ref. sta)	ft. 5. N.J. Geod. 5.No. 1884
2. Fly 1931	6.
3. N. J. Geod S. No 1803	
4. N. L. Geod. S. No. 1883	8.

STATE V. J.	-	STATION	
xK	2,055,000,00	ì	4. 74.36222 9:48401583
x' (=x-K)	755,000.00	log (1/R)	1086
$x'^3/(6\rho_o^2)_o$	+ 54, 999, 94	cor. arc to sine	- 50
3 log x'	4. 2210 4807	_	9.509/3/62
$\log 1/(6\rho_o^2)_g$	4.5470 213	$\log \sec \phi$ log $\Delta \lambda_1$	2,84597900
$\log S_m^2$	8,4447 7782	cor. sine to arc log Δλ	2.84 5 9 7 9 8 4
$\log C$	9.769118	Δλ	70114227
<i>y</i>	235,000.00		0 / //
ϕ' (by interpolation)_ $\Delta \phi$	2		11 41,4227
φ	39 28 42,2048 130.16	λ	74 28 18,5773 44.41 mm

Explanation of form:

$$x' = x - K$$

$$S_{o} = x' - \frac{x'^{3}}{(6\rho_{o}^{2})_{g}}$$

$$S_m = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{1200}{3937} \right) S_g$$

R=scale reduction factor

 ϕ' is interpolated from table of y

$$\Delta \phi = C S_m^2$$

$$\phi = \phi' - \Delta \phi$$

$$\Delta \lambda_1 = S_1 A \sec \phi$$

 $\log S_1 = \log S_m - \text{cor. arc to sine}$

 $\log \Delta \lambda = \log \Delta \lambda_1 + \text{cor. arc to sine}$

 $\lambda = \lambda$ (central mer.) $-\Delta \lambda$

STATE M. J.		_ Station	
x	2,040,000.00	$\log S_{s}$	4. 60205477
K	2,000,000,00	log (1200/3937)	9.48401583
x' (=x-K)	+40,000.00	log (1/R)	1086
$x'^3/(6 ho_o{}^2)_o$.02	$\log S_m$	4,08608646
S	+ 39, 999.98	cor. arc to sine	z_ <u>c</u>
		$\log S_1$	4.08608620
3 log x'	13.40617997	log A	4.50913266
$\log 1/(6\rho_o^2)_g$	4,5810213	log sec φ	0.11220251
$\log x'^3/(6 ho_o{}^2)_g$	4,3472013	log Δλ ₁	2,70742137
		cor. sine to arc	+ 44
$\log S_m^2$	8.17217292	log Δλ	2,70742181
$\log C$	1.319707	Δλ	509.8258
log Δφ	9,491880		
·			
y	220,000.00	·	9 / "
ϕ' (by interpolation)	39 26 14.5362	λ (central mer.)	· _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _
Δφ		Δλ	8 29.8258
φ	39 26 14.2258	λ	74 31 30,1742
	43.87 mm		72-17 mm

Explanation of form:

$$x'=x-K$$

$$S_g = x' - \frac{x'^3}{(6\rho_o^2)_g}$$

$$S_m = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{1200}{3937} \right) S_g$$

R=scale reduction factor

 ϕ' is interpolated from table of y

$$\Delta \phi = C S_m^2$$

$$\phi = \phi' - \Delta \phi$$

$$\Delta \lambda_1 = S_1 A \sec \phi$$

$$\log S_1 = \log S_m - \text{cor. arc to sine}$$

$$\log \Delta \lambda = \log \Delta \lambda_1 + \text{cor.}$$
 arc to sine

$$\lambda = \lambda$$
 (central mer.) $-\Delta \lambda$

STATE N.J.		STATION	
x	2,070,000.00 2,000 000.00 +70,000.00	log S ₀ log (1200/3937) log (1/R)	9.48401583
	+ 69,999,87	$\log S_m$ cor. arc to sine $\log S_t$	
	4.53529412 4.5810213 9.1163154	log A log sec φ log Δλ ₁	4, 5091 32 66 0, 11220140 2,95045717
$\log S_m^2$ $\log C$	4.65424744	cor. sine to arc log Δλ Δλ	+ 136 2.95045853 892.8824
log Δφ	9,977955		
ϕ' (by interpolation) $\Delta \phi = \phi$	39 26 /4.5362 9505 35 26 /3,5857	Δλ	74 40 00.000
	41.90 mm		18.68

Explanation of form:

$$x'=x-K$$

$$S_{g} = x' - \frac{x'^{3}}{(6\rho_{o}^{2})_{g}}$$

$$S_m = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{1200}{3937} \right) S_a$$

R=scale reduction factor

 ϕ' is interpolated from table of y

$$\Delta \phi = C S_m^2$$

$$\phi = \phi' - \Delta \phi$$

$$\Delta \lambda_1 = S_1 A \sec \phi$$

 $\log S_1 = \log S_m - \text{cor. arc to sine}$

 $\log \Delta\lambda {=} {\log \Delta\lambda_1} {+} {\rm cor.}$ are to sine

 $\lambda = \lambda$ (central mer.) $-\Delta \lambda$

STATE 1. J	-	_ Station	
x	2,056,000.00	log S,	4. 74036222
K	2,000,000.00	log (1200/3937)	9.48401583
x' (=x-K)	+ 55,000.00	log (1/R)	1086
$x'^3/(6\rho_o^2)_g$.06	$\log S_m$	4, 22438891
S _s	+ 54,999.94	cor. arc to sine	5
	,	$\log S_1$	4.22438841
3 log x'	4.2210 8807	$\log A$	8.50913335
	4.5870 213	log sec φ	0.11203095
$\log x'^3/(6\rho_o^2)_g =$	8,8021094	log Δλ ₁	2,84555271
		cor. sine to arc	+ 87
$\log S_m^2$	8,44877782	log Δλ	2.84555355
log C	1. 3 1 9 2 8 6	Δλ	700.7346
log Δφ	9.768064		
y	210,000.00		
ϕ' (by interpolation	3 7 "	λ (central mer)	74 40 00.0000
$\Delta \phi$			11 40,7346
φ	34 24 35,1124		
Υ	/08.29		46.10 mm

Explanation of form:

$$x'=x-K$$

$$S_{g} = x' - \frac{x'^{3}}{(6\rho_{g}^{2})_{g}}$$

$$S_m = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{1200}{3937} \right) S_{\sigma}$$

R=scale reduction factor

 ϕ' is interpolated from table of y

$$\Delta \phi = C S_m^2$$

$$\phi = \phi' - \Delta \phi$$

$$\Delta \lambda_1 = S_1 A \sec \phi$$

 $\log S_1 = \log S_m - \text{cor.}$ are to sine

 $\log \Delta \lambda = \log \Delta \lambda_1 + \text{cor.}$ are to sine

 $\lambda = \lambda$ (central mer.) $-\Delta\lambda$

STATE //	Τ	STATION	-
x	2,040,000.00	log S ₀	4. 60205977
<i>K</i>	2,000,000.00	log (1200/3937)	9.48401583
x' (=x-K)	+ 40,000.00	log (1/R)	1046
$x'^3/(6\rho_o^2)_s$		$\log S_m$	4.08604643
S_q	+ 39,999.98	cor. arc to sine	26
		$\log S_1$	4.08608620
3 log x'	13.80617997	log A	4.509 13 3 70
$\log 1/(6\rho_o^2)_c$	4.58 10213	log sec φ	0.11194584
$\log x'^3/(6\rho_o^2)_g$	4,3472013	log Δλ ₁	270716574
		cor. sine to arc	+ 44
$\log S_m^2$	8,172/7292	log Δλ	2.78716618
log C	1.319075	Δλ	509.52544
log Δφ	9491248		
	,		
y	205,000.00		
ϕ' (by interpolation) 34 23 45.2+34	λ (central mer.)	74 40 00.0000
Δφ		Δλ	8 29.525 8
φ	39 23 45 9 43 9	λ	74 31 3047 42
	141,77 mm		72.94 ***

Explanation of form:

$$x'=x-K$$

$$S_{q} = x' - \frac{x'^{3}}{(6\rho_{o}^{-2})_{q}}$$

$$S_{\scriptscriptstyle m} = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{1200}{3937} \right) S_{\scriptscriptstyle g}$$

R=scale reduction factor

 ϕ' is interpolated from table of y

$$\Delta \phi = C S_m^2$$

$$\phi = \phi' - \Delta \phi$$

$$\Delta \lambda_1 = S_1 A \sec \phi$$

 $\log S_1 = \log S_m - \text{cor.}$ are to sine

 $\log \Delta\lambda {=} \log \Delta\lambda_1 {+} \mathrm{cor.}$ are to sine

 $\lambda = \lambda$ (central mer.) $-\Delta \lambda$

REVIEW OF AIR PHOTO COMPILATION NO. 5636

Chief of Party: E.H.Kirsch

Compiled by: W.W.King

Project: HT 205

Instructions dated: May 16, 1935

- 1. The charts of this area have been examined and topographic information necessary to bring the charts up to date is shown on this compilation. (Par. 16a, b.c.d,e,g and i; 26; and 64)
- 2. Change in position, or non-existence of wharfs, lights, and other topographic detail of particular importance to navigation which affect the chart, is discussed in the descriptive report. (Par. 26; and 66 g,n)
- 3. Ground surveys by plane table, sextant, or theodolite have been used to supplement the photographic plot where necessary to obtain complete information, and all such surveys are discussed in the descriptive report. (Par. 65; and 66 d,e)
- 4. Blue-prints and maps from other sources which were transmitted by the field party contain sufficient control for their application to the charts. (Par. 28)
- 5. Differences between this compilation and contemporary plane table and hydrographic surveys have been examined and rectified in the field before forwarding the compilations to the office and are discussed in the descriptive report.
- 6. The control and adjustment of the photo plot are discussed in the descriptive report. Unusual or large adjustments are discussed in detail and limits of the area affected are stated. (Par. 12b; 44; and 66 c,h,i)
- 7. High water line on marshy and mangrove coast is clear and adequate for chart compilation. (Par. 16a, 43, and 44)

NOTE: Strike out paragraphs, words or phrases not applicable and modify those requiring it. Paragraph numbers refer to those in the Topographic Manual. Refer also to the pamphlet "Notes on the Compilation of Planimetric Line Maps from Five Lens Air Photographs."

- 8. The representation of low water lines, reefs, coral reefs and rocks, and legends pertaining to them is satisfactory. (Par. 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41)
- 9. Recoverable objects have been located and described on Form 524 in accordance with circular 30, 1933, circular letter of March 3, 1933, and circular 31, 1934. (Par. 29, 30, and 57)
- 10. A list of landmarks was furnished on Form 567 and instructions in the Director's letter of July 16, 1934, Landmarks for Charts, complied with. (Par. 16d, e; and 60)
- 11. All bridges shown on the compilation are accompanied by a note stating whether fixed or draw, clearance, and width of draw if a draw bridge. Additional information of importance to navigation is given in the descriptive report. (Par. 16c)
- 12. Geographic names are shown on the overlay tracing. The accepted local usage of new names has been determined and they are listed in the report, together with a general statement as to source of information and a specific statement when advisable. Complete discussion of place names differing from the charts and from the U. S. G. S. Quadrangles is given in the descriptive report, together with reasons for recommendations made. (Par. 64, and 66k)
- 13. The geographic datum of the compilation is N A 1927 and the reference station is correctly noted.
- J4. Junctions with adjoining compilations have been examined and are in agreement. (Par. 66j)
- 15. The drafting is satisfactory and particular attention has been given the following:
 - Standard symbols authorized by the Board of Surveys and Maps have been used throughout except as noted in the report.
 - The degrees and minutes of Latitude and Longitude are correctly marked.

- All station points are exactly marked by fine black dots.
- ✓4. Closely spaced lines are drawn sharp and clear for printing.
- 5. Topographic symbols for similar features are of uniform weight.
- 6. All drawing has been retouched where partially rubbed off.
- 7. Buildings are drawn with clear straight lines and square corners where such is the case on the ground.

(Par. 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48)

- √ 16. No additional surveying is recommended at this time.
- 17. Remarks:

✓ 18. Examined and approved;

Chief of Party

19. Remarks after review in office:

Reviewed in office by: L. C. Lande

Examained and approved:

Chief, Section of Field Records

Chief, Division of Charts

Chief, Section of field Work

Chief, Division of Hydrography and Topography.