8343

Diag'd. on Diag. Ch. No. 78-3

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Topographic Quadrangle

Field No. CS-289-X Office No. T-8343

LOCALITY

State Virginia

General locality North of Rappahannock River

Locality Kilmarnock

194 4-145

CHIEF OF PARTY

R.L.Shoppe

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE November 9,1949

B-1870-1 (1)

8343

T- 8343

Quadrangle (II): Fleets Bay (12) 0.5.0 (6.5. Project No. (II): CS-289X

R. L. Schoppe Field Office: Washington, D. C. Chief of Party, K. T. Adams

G.C. Tewinkle, Compilation Office: Washington, D.C. Chief of Party: R. W. KnoxStereoscopic Mapping Section Photogrammetry Division

Instructions dated (II III); February 29, 1944

Copy filed in Descriptive

Completed survey received in office; Survey completed in office

Reported to Nautical Chart Sections

July 5, 1945 July 5, 1945

Reviewed:

May (, 1946 Applied to chart No. 534 Date: 3/18/49

Redrafting Completed:

Registered: 10/5/49

Published:

Compilation Scale: 1:10,000 Published Scale: 1:31,680

Scale Factor (III): 1:00

Geographic Datum (III): N.A. 1927

Datum Plane (III): Mean Sea Level

Reference Station (III): Dime 2, 1944

Lat.: 37° 40 23.141' Long.: 76° 19 27.060"

State Plane Coordinates (VI): Va. S.

X =

Y =

Military Grid Zone (VI) A Plotted M.6.M. 5/46

PHOTOGRAPHS (III)

<u> </u>	lumber	Date	Time	Scale	Stage of Tide
44-0	629-636	2/5/44	13:35	1:24,000	0.3
	657-671	2/5/44	14:10	1:24,000	0.4
	696-708	2/8/44	12:10	1:24,000	0.2

Tide from (III): Dividing Creek (Reference station, Hampton Roads)

Mean Range: 1.1 feet

Spring Range: 1.3 feet

Camera: (Kind or source) C&GS, Camera "C" 6" Wide angle Metrogon lens

Field Inspection by: R. E. Houtrouw Contours by H. R. Cravat & J. K. Wilson (See sketch in descriptive report T-8353 Field Edit by: for area contoured in field.)

date: March-April, 1944 date: March-April, 1944

date: Jam 13- F. W. 1, 1944

Date of Mean High-Water Line Location (III): Date of Photography

Projection and Grids ruled by (III) Ruling Machine date: October, 1944 by S. Rose

n n checked by: B. R. C. date: October, 1944

Control plotted by: A. LaFave & S. W. Trow date: Nov., 1944

Control checked by: J. Hennignsen & S. W. Trow date: Nov., 1944

Radial Plot by: See report on Radial plot for date: 289-X-1

Detailed by: Multiplex, S. W. Trow & J. P. Webb date: Sept. 1944

July. 1945

Reviewed in compilation office by:

date:

Manuscript
Elevations on Tible Edit Sheet S. W. Trow
checked by: against elevations J. P. Webb
on field photographs by: -A. LaFave

date: June, 1945

STATISTICS (III)

Land Area (Sq. Statute Miles): 24.6

Shoreline (More than 200 meters to opposite shore): 33.5 Miles

Shoreline (Less than 200 meters to opposite shore): 60.8 Miles

Number of Recoverable Topographic Stations established: None

Number of Temporary Hydrographic Stations located by radial plot:

Leveling to control contours) - miles: 36

Roman numberals indicate whether the item is to be entered by, (III) Field Party, (III) Compilation Party, or, (VI) the Washington Office.

When entering names of personnel on this record give the surname and initials (not initials only).

Remarks: The portion north of the Rappahannock River in T-8342 is included on this manuscript.

OUTLINE OF OPERATIONS

PROJECT CS 289X

(INCLUDING QUADRANGLE T-8343)

This project, CS 289X, of which 78943 is a part, originally was part of war mapping project CS 290 which involved the production of 72-minute topographic quadrangles by photogrammetric methods using nine-lens photographs, but with all contouring by planetable.

In the winter of 1943-4 it was decided by the War Department that all field work would be discontinued July 1, 1944. Since the entire project CS 289 could not be completed by that date, it was subdivided and subproject CS 289X was designated as a test project for topographic mapping by multiplex. Subproject CS 289X was rephotographed with the single-lens camera,, and new instructions for field work were issued February 29, 1944. A copy of these instructions is filed in the Photogrammetric Section.

By arrangement with the War Department, field work on subproject CS 289X was started in March 1944 and continued until some time in June 1944. Commander R. L. Schoppe was in charge of the field party.

The field work accomplished prior to July 1, 1944 on this project included the identification of horizontal control, the establishment of additional horizontal control for the multiplex, the establishment of supplemental levels for the multiplex, field inspection for the clarification of photographic deteils, and planetable contouring of flat areas along the Rappahannock River which it was assumed could not be satisfactorily contoured on the multiplex.

As originally planned under project CS 289, this area was to have been compiled from nine-lens photographs using the existing triangulation. For control of the multiplex, it was necessary on subproject CS 289X to establish 6 additional triangulation stations and about 66 miles of third-order traverse. A report on the triangulation and a separate report con each traverse line are filed in the Photogrammetric Section.

For vertical control of the multiplex mapping of the entire project CS 289X about 298 statute miles of supplemental levels were run.

The field inspection report for the entire subproject

CS 289X is filed in the Photogrammetric Section.

The planetable contouring of flat areas along the Rap-pahannock River was accomplished on 1:10,000 scale single-lens ratio prints. This was done to obtain a comparison with contouring on 1:20,000 scale nine-lens photographs on most of the war mapping work. The report on this contouring is contained in the field inspection report.

Compilation of five quadrangles on this project was taken up in the Washington Office in September 1944 and completed in July 1945. Operation of the multiplex was not continuous, the instrument having been taken off of productive mapping for training purposes and the personnel also interrupted on several occasions for other special work. Field edit and completion surveys will be made in 1945 by a field party in charge of Mr. Harland R. Cravat and under the direction of the Chief, Section of Topography, Division of Coastal Surveys.

/s/ B. G. Jones Chief, Photogrammetric Section July 17, 1945

COMPILATION REPORT 7-8343

- Control. See Compilation Report for project 289-X-1 in 26. descriptive report for T-8353.
- 27. Radial Plot. A 1:10,000 scale hand template radial line plot with single-lens photographs was used to control Multiplex strips. See compilation report T-8353 for description of radial line plot.
- 30. Mean High-Water Line. Mean high-water line was indicated on 1:20,000 scale nine-lens photographs 12621 to 12623 and 12658. These nine-lens photographs were used to locate the high-water line in the Multiplex models.
- 31. Low-Water and Shoal Lines. A distinct line between the shoal areas and deep water shows on the single-lens photographs. This "shoal line" was plotted with the Multiplex as an aid to the hydrographic party. This "shoal line" is not to be shown on the published quadrangle.
- 35. Hydrographic Control. - The following hydrographic stations were located with sextent cuts and plotted with a three-

arm protractor light
Fort Hand Shoal Light
Dymer Creek Flats Light
Jervis Point Shoal Light Haghletts Point Flats Light

Beacon No. 1 Beacon No. 2

Beacon No. 4

Cotton Patch Bar Lt. 1944

Located by triangulation

Old Toms Light 1944

Form 567 submitted to Nautical Charts, a copy of which is attached to this All other hydrographic stations were plotted with the Multiplex. (36)

ECK Ark Bab Fac Baz Ben Har Boa Ire Bos Jar Blu Kil Bly Lot Cam Cam Cob

Com

Dit

Map Mil Pol Rod

Var

Doc Dup Silo Dym Tank

S. W. Trow Cartographer 28 Nov 45



TO BE CHARTED

IT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY DEPARTM

AIDS TO NAVIGATION christor

STRIKE OUT ONE

I recommend that the following objects which have (have not) been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks,

The positions given have been checked after listing.

be charted on (deleted from) the charts indicated.

Chief of Party. CHARTS AFFECTED ろろく : • = 1 DEFSHORE CHART INCHOSE CHASE X \checkmark × X × X X × TRAND ROBRAH Checked by: A.R. Brooks DATE OF LOCATION 1444 MG. Misuha 1996 4 1 2 2 ٤. : METHOD OF LOCATION Sextant No Hiblex Listadby: ٤ : : 1 ż DATUM 144 147 14.A. 1 1 ` : 1 D. P. METERS 988 889 6/6 1255 400 000 LONGITUDE 1620 1191 POSITION 40 7620 16 18 12 o D. M. METERS 1278 1159 572 1300 502 グバク LATITUDE 39 37 40 37 41 77 ۰ 37 Indian Greek Bacon No. 6 Indian Cook Indian Gaak NAME AND DESCRIPTION Gruis Pt. Shoallt Hughlett Pt. Flats A offen Patch Bar Beacon No. 4 GENERAL LOCALITY

Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given. This form shall be prepared in accordance with 1934 Field Memorandum, "LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS."

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-27869-1

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES		/	industrial of	S. Waday	note /	//	Ocideo	Made And Market	Atios /	5/
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Windmill Point Creek										18
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Ashley Cove										-
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Longs Creek										
Grace Point										
Kilmarnock Wharf										
Indian Creek										
The state of the s	Mary Contract	Service Committee								1

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Or Jagara Soud West Wiles Cr. No. 8.0. Crips of Wash GEOGRAPHIC NAMES FIGHT TOTAL Or local Mades Survey No. T-8343 OL MO. Name on Survey В Ε F Names from Field Edit Report: Waverly Cove both OK unless they conflict with name a already listed above Hackney Cove Other lights, if they are to be shown by hame: Dymer Creek Flats Light (near preceding light) Port-Hand Shoal Light (approach to Indian Creek Cotton Patch Bar Light Old Toms Light 10 11 (this name was deleted by original names report
but manuscript shows a school symbol still there) 12 Bluff Point School (the hall nearby may be the old school building) 13 14 ź 15 16 Harris underlined in red approved 17 HECK # 4/24/47 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 M 234

FIELD EDLT REPORT

T-8343, Fleets Bay Quadrangle, (3737.5/7615/7.5)

Project CS 289-X

Harland R. Cravat, Chief Of Party

The field edit survey was made by Mr. Aziel LaFave, Photogrammetric Engineer, from January 13, 1946 to February 1, 1946 in accordance with the Director's Field Edit Instructions dated August 24, 1945. During this time, vertical accuracy tests were made.

46. Methods

The field edit man rode in a truck or walked over every road in the quadrangle, excluding a few woods roads. Geographic names were checked with posted signs and local residents. rolltical boundaries were checked with local residents and the county clerk of Lancaster County.

The results of the field edit survey are shown on the field edit sheet or on the descrepancy overlay. Any missing detail that could be delineated on the photographs was noted on the field edit sheet, with a number indicating on which photos it was to be found.

4. Horizontal Control
Station Fleet, 1944, was washed out of the bank on the shore line.
It could still be used during this survey as a plane-table station.
This information is also being submitted on Form # 526
Station altered from manuscript. Form 526 forwarded to be day, 4/46

6. Contours and Drainage

The contours are confined mostly to the northwest portion of the quadrangle. They follow a ridge which parallels State Road # 200. There were no major contour changes in this quadrangle.

The drainage is not part of the contour pattern as is the case with land farther from tide-water. The land adjacent to the water is disected by many creeks, small streams, and marshes.

9. Wharves and Shoreline Structures. Such structures apparently were very carefully checked on the field inspection. A few small piers, recently built, were added and some in poor condition were deleted.

The wharves are, in general, deteriorating very rapidly. Those not marked "Ruins" are not necessarily in good condition but are still useable at this time.

10. Details Off-shore From H igh Water Line.
Several duck blinds were located. Applied MGM 4/4C

At Ditchley, one dolphin was located near the wharf. Applied Many 1/40

All other detail had been added during the compilation.

11. Landmarks and Aids To Navigation.
The location of all aids to navigation was determined by plane-table cuts, or directly located on the photograph covering that area.

14. Road Classification. In 1944, roads were classified on the field inspection photographs according to instructions dated November 16, 1942. During the field edit, many roads were changed from "4" to "3" to comply with the general instructions dated June 30, 1945.

15. Bridges
There were no bridges as such in this quadrangle with the exceptions of foot bridges and one bridge in the vicinity of Lat. 37-413 and Long. 76-19. This bridge is in fair condition and would hold one automobile. At other stream crossings earth fills and culverts were used.

16. Buildings and Structures.
In this quadrangle and in Quadrangle T-8344, it was noted that the general condition of the houses was poorer than in other quadrangles that were done by this sub-party. In order not to delete an unduly large number of houses, they were left on the field edit sheet.

17. Boundary Monuments and Lines.
The Northumberland-Lancaster County Line was shifted from the north to the south side of St. Francis Church. At the road is an old oak tree reputed to be on the county line.

Applied 4/46
MGM.

The political subdivisions were made no farther than Magisterial Districts. The status of precincts was discussed in the Field Edit Report of Quadrangle T-8353.

There were no other descrepancies in political boundaries.

18. Geographic Names.

No maps have been consulted in the selection of these names. The only maps available to the field party were those prepared by the Virginia Department Of Highways, and the scale of those was too small to show most of these features.

The following changes or additions are recommended by the field edit party on information obtained by consulting local residents.

Applied 1/1/16

1. Poptlar Neck Creek to Winegar Cove
Marshall Gaskins, Commercial Fisherman, Kilmarnock, Va.
David Winegar, Ship Builder, Ocran, Va.
(Whitestone, R.F.D.)

-2- Stat old name panding

2. Add Waverly Cove

George Bussells, Pulpwood Dealer, Kilmarnock, Va. Earnest Webb, Std. Oil Distributor, Weems, Va.

3. Add Hackney Cove

Earnest Webb, Std. Oil Distributor, Weems, Va. Gordon Eubank, Merchant, Kilmarnock, Va.

4. Plum Tree Cove

This name should be deleted. The above named men are residents very familiar with this quadrangle and they never heard it refered to by that name. It is considered as a continuation of Indian Creek.

45. Comparison with Nautical Chart # 534
Aids to Navigation are satisfactory and complete. It is recommended that changes be made in geographic names in accordance with Item 18 of this report.

There are many minor changes in road location which can readily be seen on comparison with the photographs covering this area or the map manuscript of this quadrangle. Roads recommended for dletion on the quadrangle should also be deleted on this chart

47. Adequacy of Compilation
In general the compilation seems to be adequate and complete.
One area is designated on the field editsheet where the compilation should be re-checked. It would seem there is not enough distance between points 1 and 2. A satisfactory check could not be made with plane-table methods.

Chacked and found all right. Methods.

48. Accuracy Tests

There was only one accuracy test made in this quadrangle because of the small area covered by contours. This test is located at Lat 37-43' and Long 76-22'. It began at Point A and closures were made at Points B and C. The horizontal closure was 0.5mm. and vertical closure 0.3'.

The results are as follows:

18 points tested
17 points in error less than ½ contour interval
0 points in error ½ to full contour interval

1 point in error over a contour interval

94% of all points tested were within a contour interval

49. The field edit party has requested Captain Willis Stanley Bryant, Box 385, Kilmarnock, Va. to review one of the first proof copies of this quadrangle. Captain Bryant is a retired office of the field artillery of the regular army. He has resided within this quadrangle for eight years. He gives the impression of being very interested in this mapping and the work of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Respectfully submitted,

Harland R. Cravat Photogrammetric Engineer

Division of Photogrammetry Review Report of Topographic Manuscript T-8343

During the preliminary office inspection of this manuscript, all questionable features within the area of the quadrangle were noted in red ink on a single-weight print. This discrepancy sheet was then forwarded to the field together with the necessary material for field edit. After completion of the field edit, a complete final review was made.

Paragraph numbers used in this report refer to paragraph numbers in the descriptive report.

27. Radial Plot.

Distribution of horizontal and vertical control within the limits of this manuscript is adequate. Data from the radial plot were used to supplement the multiplex work.

Due to the small area covered by contours on this quadrangle, only one vertical accuracy test was run by the field edit party. The results of this test are noted in the field edit report.

The accuracy of the planimetric and topographic features within the limits of the manuscript are believed to comply with the accuracy specified by the National Standards of Map Accuracy.

28. Detailing.

The assembled quadrangle is a metal-mounted sepia print. All of the reviewer's corrections were made in red ink on the unassembled vinylite compilations (1:10,000) and in black ink on the assembled sepia print (1:20,000).

The compilation was found to be adequate and complete by the field edit party, and only minor additions and corrections were noted. The field edit data were applied to the manuscript by the reviewer in black ink.

An overlay has been prepared to assist in the smooth drafting of the quadrangle.

44. Comparison with Existing Topographic Surveys.

This manuscript has been compared with the following earlier U.S.C.& G.S. topographic surveys and supersedes them in all common detail:

T-310	1:20,000	1850
T-2869	1:20,000	1907-8
T-2957	1:20,000	1908-9

This manuscript has also been compared with the following published quadrangles and good agreement exists considering the difference in published scale and the dates of the surveys:

USE, Kilmarnock, Va. (15') 1:62,500 1942 USGS, Kilmarnock, Va. (15') 1:62,500 1917 reprint

45. Comparison with Nautical Charts.

This manuscript has been compared with U.S.C.& G.S. Nautical Chart 534, scale 1:40,000, and good agreement exists between them except that the positions of the non-floating aids to navigation listed on form 567, attached to this report, are in disagreement.

Manuscript T-8343 has not been applied to nautical charts as of the date of this report.

Reviewed by:

Reviewed under direction of:

Michael G. Misulia Photogrammetrist

6 May 1946

S. V. Griffith

Chief, Review Section

12 May 1947

Rereviewed by:

Howard W. Thune

Photogrammetrist

12 May 1947

APPROVED BY:

Technical as t. to the Chief, Division of Photogrammetry

Chief, Div. of Photogrammetry

Chief, Nautical Chart Branch Division of Charts

Chief, Div. of Coastal Surveys

NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

SURVEY NO. 8343

Record of Application to Charts

DATE	CHART	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
3/18/19	534	C.S. Edwards gr.	Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
-			Before After Verification and Review
			Before After Verification and Review
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M-2168-1

A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.