Diag. Cht. No. 1228

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey Topographic

Field No. Ph-61(49) Office No. T-9832

LOCALITY

State North Carolina

General locality Albemarle Sound

Locality Roanoke River

194 51-54

CHIEF OF PARTY

H .F. Garber, Chief of Party. (Field)

J. E. Waugh, Tampa Photo. Office

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE July 12, 1957

8-1870-1 (1)

T - 9832

Project No. (II): Ph-61 (49)

Quadrangle Name (IV):

Field Office (II): Edenton, North Carolina

Chief of Party:

Harry F. Garber

Photogrammetric Office (III):

Tampa, Florida

Officer-in-Charge: J. E. Waugh

Instructions dated (il) (ill):

15 June 1951

Copy filed in Division of Photogrammetry (IV)

Office Files

Method of Compilation (III):

Graphic

Manuscript Scale (III):

1:20,000

Stereoscopic Plotting Instrument Scale (III):

Inapplicable

Scale Factor (III):

Inapplicable

Date received in Washington Office (IV): JUN 25

Date reported to Nautical Chart Branch (IV):

Applied to Chart No.

Date:

Date registered (IV):

3-13-57 - LCL.

Publication Scale (IV):

Publication date (IV):

Geographic Datum (III):

N. A. 1927

Vertical Datum (III): MSL

Mean sea level except as follows:

Elevations shown as (25) refer to mean high water Elevations shown as (5) refer to sounding datum i.e., mean low water or mean lower low water

Reference Station (III):

PIPE STATION A-2, 1942 (USE)

30.823 (950, m.) Long: 76° 40 04.665 (117. m.)

Adjusted XIONAL PROPERTY.

Plane Coordinates (IV):

State: N.C.

Zone:

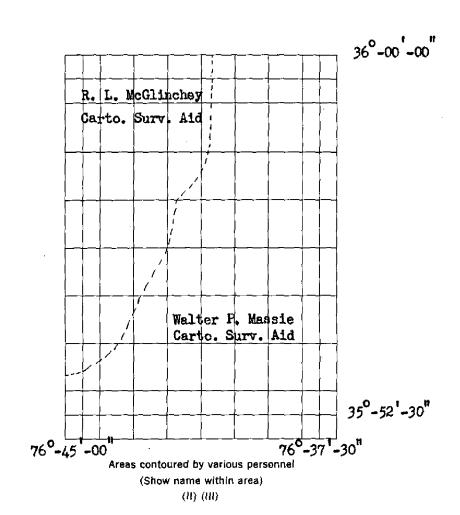
Y=

Roman numerals indicate whether the item is to be entered by (II) Field Party, (III) Photogrammetric Office, or (IV) Washington Office.

When entering names of personnel on this record give the surname and initials, not initials only.



Page 2



Form T-Page 2

DATA RECORD

Field Inspection by (II): Richard L. McGlinchey, Carto. Surv. Aid Date: July, 1951 Walter P. Massie, Carto. Surv. Aid July, Aug., 1951

Planetable contouring by (II): Richard L. McGlinchey, Carto. Surv.AidDate: July, 1951 Walter P. Massie, Carto. Surv. Aid July, Aug., 1951

Completion Surveys by (II): James E. Hundley Date: May 1954

Mean High Water Location (III) (State date and method of location):

August 1951 - Air Photo compilation

Identified Aug 1951 on photographs taken March 1951

Projection and Grids ruled by (IV): J. A. (W.O.) Date: 23 Jan. 1952

Projection and Grids checked by (IV): H. D. W. (W.O.) Date: 25 Jan. 1952

Control plotted by (III): R. E. Smith Date: 26 Mar. 1952

Control checked by (III): I. I. Saperstein Date: 27 Mar. 1952

Radial Plot oksiones by (III)

Contrabation by (III): M. M. Slavney 2 May 1952

Planimetry Date:
Stereoscopic Instrument compilation (III):

Trapplicable

Contours Date:

Manuscript delineated by (III): R. E. Smith Date: 30 April 1953

Photogrammetric Office Review by (III): J. A. Giles Date: 11 May 1953

Elevations on Manuscript J. A. Giles Date: 6 May 1953 checked by (th) (III):

Camera (kind or source) (III): USC&GS Nine-lens 8.25 inch focal length

	+ +-	PHOTOGRAPHS (III)		
Number	Date	Time	Scale	Stage of Tide
33120	17 Mar. 1951	10:41	1:20,000	No Periodic Tide
33121		10:42		
33122		10:43		0
33138		11:09		
33139		11:10		0 6
33140	· ·	11:12	ú	
33141	n n	11:13	ı,	•
33150		11:31		
33151		11:32		·
33152		11:33		·

Tide (III)

Reference Station:

No periodic tide

Subordinate Station: Subordinate Station:

* Less than 1/2 foot. cm2

Washington Office Review by (IV): Everett H. Ramey

Date: 30 Nov 1954

Ratio of

Ranges

Final Drafting by (IV): M. Day

Mean |

Range

Spring

Range

8-5-55

Drafting verified for reproduction by (IV):

Date:

Date:

Proof Edit by (IV):

Date:

41 Land Area (Sq. Statute Miles) (III):

Shoreline (More than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III):

Shoreline (Less than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III):

Control Leveling - Miles (II): 44.2

Recovered: Recovered:

27

12

Identified:

Identified:

Number of Triangulation Stations searched for (II): Number of BMs searched for (II):

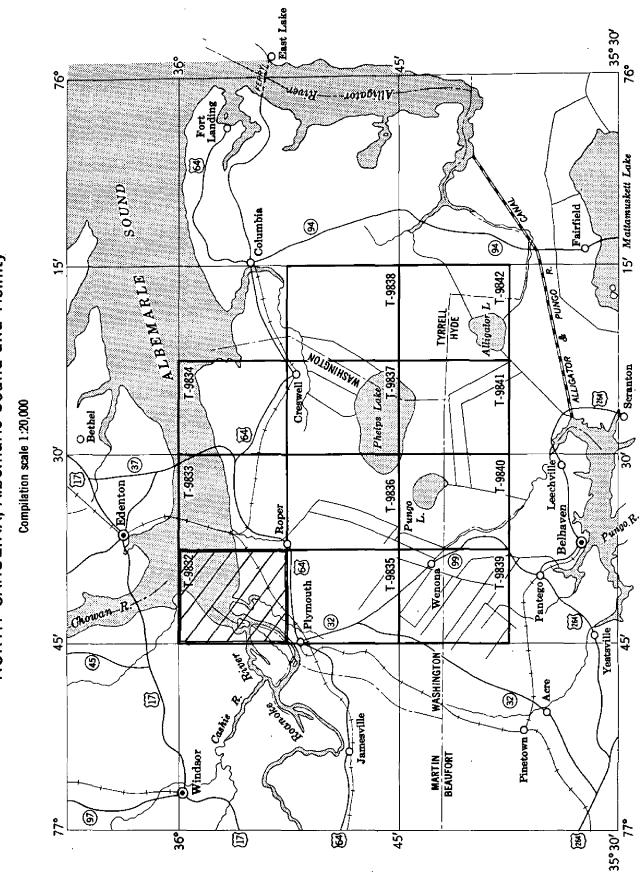
Number of Recoverable Photo Stations established (III):

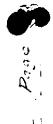
0 Number of Temporary Photo Hydro Stations established (III):

Remarks:

PH-61-(49) NORTH CAROLINA, Albemarle Sound and Vicinity TOPOGRAPHIC MAPPING PROJECT







Topographic map T-9832 is one of eleven similar maps of Project Ph-61(μ 9). It covers portions of the Roanoke River and Albemarle Sound and adjacent land area.

Project Ph-61(49) is a graphic compilation project. Field work in advance of compilation included the establishment of supplemental control, complete field inspection, the delineation of contours at five-foot interval directly on the photographs by plane-table methods and the investigation of political boundaries and geographic names.

Map T-9832 was compiled at a scale of 1:20,000 using nine-lens photographs taken in 1951. The map was field edited in 1954. With the addition of hydrography the map will be forwarded to the Geological Survey for publication as a standard topographic quadrangle.

Items registered under T-9832 will include a descriptive report, an copy of the map manuscript at a scale of 1:20,000 and a copy of the published map at a scale of 1:24,000.

FIELD INSPECTION REPORT Quadrangle T-9832 Project Ph-61(49)

Harry F. Garber, Chief of Party

The field work for this quadrangle was done in accordance with instructions, dated 15 June 1951. In addition to those phases listed on pages two and three, field work was accomplished by the following personnel:

Name and Title	Phase	Date
Warren M. Gottschlich Cartographic Survey Aid	Vertical Control	July, 1951
Walter P. Massie Cartographic Survey Aid	Shoreline Inspection Interior Inspection	July and August, 1951
Richard L. McClinchey Cartographic Survey Aid	Horizontal Control Shoreline Inspection Vertical Control Interior Inspection Location of Fixed Aids to Navigation	June-Aug. 1951
Allen L. Powell Lieutenant, USC&GS	Horizontal Control Location of Fixed Aids to Navigation	July-Aug. 1951

2. AREAL FIELD INSPECTION

This quadrangle covers the mouths of the Roanoke and Middle Rivers and a part of the western end of Albemarle Sound. There is some commercial traffic on the Roanoke River consisting chiefly of barges carrying paper and plywood. The area is served adequately with secondary roads. There are no incorporated towns or villages within the quadrangle. Portions of Plymouth and Roper corporate limits fall within this quadrangle. Each

The principal industries are agriculture and lumbering. There are numerous indications of a once thriving fishing industry, but due to pollution of the rivers, fishing is no longer profitable.

3. HORIZONTAL CONTROL

(a), (b), (c) and (d) - Inapplicable.

(C) Pipe Station A-2, 1942, USE, was recovered.

(e) All known horizontal control was searched for and reported on Form 526. Stations reported "lost" are as follows:

GUM 1909 1 F STA. 11 (USE) WEST POINT 1874 WILLIAMS 2, 1874

4. VERTICAL CONTROL

The north and south sections of the quadrangle were worked independently of each other and two level lines were used for the vertical control. In the north section, elevations were based on a second order level line running through the town of Merry Hill (northwest of the project limits) established by the USC&GS in 1943.

- (b) 23 Miles of fly levels were run with a Wye level to establish additional control for contouring. The greatest error of closure was 0.42 and this line was adjusted.
 - (c) The first and last fly level points are 32-1A and 32-43A.
 - (d) Inapplicable.

In the southern part of the quadrangle, elevations were based on first order line No. 25, Navassa to Southport, N. C., established by the Coast and Geodetic Survey in 1932. The following bench marks are within the limits of the quadrangle:

F 25 \ G 25 H 25 *

- (bb) Fly levels were run to provide additional control. All closing errors over 0.2 foot were adjusted. The largest error of closure was 0.42.
- (cc) The first and last fly level points are 32-1 and 32-41. The numerical designation of fly level points overlap, but those points in the northern section are followed by the letter "A" to avoid confusion.
 - (dd) Inapplicable.

5. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE

Contouring was done directly on nine-lens photographs by standard planetable methods. Two distinct types of terrain are included in the quadrangle.

In the northern section where there is a definite drainage pattern, all the high land under cultivation is served with ditches leading to the main drainage system. The area drains toward the Sound.

The southern part of the quadrangle is a mixture of swamp and slightly higher ground with no definite drainage pattern. The higher ground under cultivation is served with ditches leading to the swamp. In general, the drainage is toward the Sound via the swamps, rivers, and creeks.

6. WOODLAND COVER

The coverage was classified in accordance with the Topographic Manual. The field photographs were labeled in sufficient areas to enable the compiler to establish adequate tone classification.

7. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE FEATURES

The shoreline was inspected and classified on the field photographs.

- (a) The mean high water line is indicated on the field photographs.
- (c) There are a great many submerged stumps and trees in water immediately offshore, indicating that the shoreline is eroding at a rather fast rate. This foul area has been delineated on the field photographs.
- (d) In the northern section of the quadrangle, except where streams drain into the Sound, an average fifteen foot bluff extends from the northern limits south to the beginning of the swamp area around Middle River.

In the southern section of the quadrangle, the only bluff is a six to eight foot one in the vicinity of Albemarle Beach.

- (e) Docks, wharves, piers and landings are indicated on the field photographs. The small pier at Albemarle Beach is used for bathing and is not for the use of boats.
- (f) There are no submarine cables within the limits of the quadrangle.
- (g) There is very little development along the shoreline of this quadrangle. The most prominent structures are the cottages and casino at Albemarle Beach.

8. OFFSHORE FEATURES

The only offshore features of any note are the aids to navigation and the old abandoned Roanoke River Lighthouse. The lighthouse is a triangulation station.

The snags and foul areas on Chart 409 were field inspected. The results of this inspection are indicated on a copy of the chart submitted with this report.

9. LANDMARKS AND AIDS

- (a) All landmarks for nautical charts are listed on Form 567,
- (b) There are no outstanding interior landmarks in this quadrangle.
- (c) There are no maintained aeronautical aids in this quadrangle.
- (d) The fixed aids to navigation were located by theodolite cuts from horizontal control points or from photo points.

 A fixed red light, maintained by the U. S. Coast Guard, on top of the pilothouse of the barge MOCCASIN was also located. The MOCCASIN sank just south of Roanoke River Light 18 and is lying parallel to the channel.

 See Form 567 indicating deletion Examples.
 - (e) The floating aids to mavigation were not located.

10. BOUNDARIES, MONUMENTS AND LINES

A special report for the project will be submitted at a later date. This report by James E. Hundley is filed under project data in the Div. of Photogrammetry. SHE

11. OTHER CONTROL

The spacing of recoverable topographic stations complies with the instructions. The stations established are as follows:

DOCK 1951 - Destroyed (1954). SHR HARD 1951 V MILL 1951 V PILE 1951 V SHED 1951

12. OTHER INTERIOR FEATURES

Roads and buildings were inspected and classified in accordance with the Topographic Manual, and the project instructions. There are no bridges or cables over navigable waters in this quadrangle.

13. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

A special report for the project will be submitted at a later date.

14. SPECIAL REFORTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

A sketch showing the cuts to Aids to Navigation from the horizontal control points is submitted as a part of this report. Not retained as part of this report.

5 October 1951 Submitted by:

Allen L. Powell Lieutenant, USC&GS

8 October 1951 Approved by:

Harry F. Garber Commander, USC&GS Chief of Party

PHOTOGRAMMETRIC PLOT REPORT

This report covers all maps of Project Ph-61(49) and is filed as part of the Descriptive Report for T-9834.

STATION SOURCE OF CATUM CINDEX) ROANOKE RIVER G.P's N.A. LIGHTHOUSE, 1909 Pg 313 1927 CAPEHEART 4, 1942 G.P's (CAPEHEART 3, R.M. Pg 556 " FITE STATION PLymouth A-2,1942 (USE) Quad 5 "	LATITUDE OR #-COORDINATE					
G.P's Pg 313 2 G.P's Pg 556 Plymouth Quad 5	LONGITUDE OR x-COORDINATE	-COORDINATE x-COORDINATE	DISTANCE FROM GRID IN FEET. OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS FORWARD (BACK)	DATUM	N.A. 1927 - DATUM DISTANCE FROM GRID OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS FORWARD GBACK)	FACTOR DISTANCE FROM GRID OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS FORWARD (BACK)
Pg 313 2 G.P's Pg 556 Plymouth Quad 5	35 5727	01.347	¢		11.5 (1807.7)	
9µ2 G.P's .M. Pg 556 Plymouth Quad 5	111 92	40.294			1009.8 (493.9)	
.M. Pg 556 Plymouth Quad 5	35 59	911.60			281.0 (1568.2	8.143
Flymouth Quad 5	ए। 92	12,911			323.4 (1179.6)	
Quad 5	35 52	30.823			950.0 (899.3)	9246 254
		04.665			117.0 (1388.1)	
			-			
					; ;	
			-			3
FT = 3048006 MEYER		,				M-2388-12

COMPILATION REPORT T-9832

PHOTOGRAMMETRIC PLOT REPORT.

This report was submitted with T-9834.

31. DELINEATION.

The manuscript was compiled by the graphic method. Stickup was used for the portrayal of the vegetation.

32. CONTROL.

Control was satisfactory. Placement, density and identification were adequate.

33. SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

None

See \$10 & \$12

34. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE.

No difficulty was encountered in the delineation of drainage. The contours on photographs 33140 and 33141 were reshaped on acetate overlays in the Washington Office and so compiled. Elevations were taken directly from the photographs. See memorandum, Reference 732-mkl, dated 12 June 1952; Subject: Reshaping Contours - Project Ph-61 - North Carolina. (Copy attached)

Sec \$ 53

The only difficulty encountered while compiling the contours came from the fact that the acetate overlays had a tendency to distort; therefore, considerable adjustments were necessary.

35. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE DETAILS.

Shoreline inspection was adequate. Reference Item 7. No low-water-line or shoal line was shown.

36. OFFSHORE DETAILS.

No statement.

See 38

37. LANDMARKS AND AIDS.

No statement.

See 89

38. CONTROL FOR FUTURE SURVEYS.

Five (5) recoverable topographic stations are being submitted on Forms 524 with this report. They have been listed under Item 49.

One was reported as destroyed. Sith

39. JUNCTIONS.

Satisfactory junction with T-9833 on the east. T-9835 on the south incomplete. Joins U.S.C. of E. Quadrangle EDENTON () on the north. Joins U.S.C. of E. Quadrangle FLYMOUTH 1942 on the west.

40. HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL ACCURACY.

No statement.

See \$66

41. BOUNDARIES.

The county lines between CHOWAN COUNTY, BERTIE COUNTY and WASHINGTON COUNTY have been shown according to an Act of the North Carolina Legislature passed in 1911; and North Carolina State Highway and Public Works Commission County Map published in 1949.

LEES MILLS TOWNSHIP, PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP AND MERRY HILL TOWNSHIP were plotted from the maps submitted with the Special Report on Boudaries for the project.

See § 2

46. COMPARISON WITH EXISTING MAPS.

Comparison was made with U. S. C. of E. Quadrangle PLYMOUTH, N.C., scale 1:125,000, dated 1942. Agreement was fair.

See § 62 4 363

47. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS.

Comparison was made with U.S.C. & G.S. Nautical Chart No. 1228, scale 1:80,000, dated May 1937, corrected to 2 October 1950. Agreement was good.

See \$45

ITEMS TO BE APPLIED TO NAUTICAL CHARTS IMMEDIATELY.

None.

ITEMS TO BE CARRIED FORWARD.

Reference Item 8. All snags and foul areas visible on the photographs have been shown. There are some indicated on a copy of Nautical Chart No. 409 (1:30,000), which were verified in the field and could not be mapped since they could not be identified on the photographs. The aforementioned chart is being forwarded with this report.

Rexford E. Smith, Jr Carto Photo Aid

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:

J. E. Waugh, Chief of Party

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48. GEOGRAPHIC NAME LIST.
  ALBEMARLE BEACH
  - ALBEMARLE SOUND
  BATCHELOR BAY Bezver Dam Branch
  BERTIE COUNTY
  BLACK WALNUT POINT
  BLACK WALNUT SWAMP
  CASHOKE CREEK
   CASHOKE LANDING
    CONABY CREEK
   CHOWAN COUNTY
    DEEP BOTTOM SCHOOL See $55
  EASTMOST RIVER
    EDENTON TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP No. 1
   GOODMANS ISLAND V
  GREAT ISLAND Huff Island
   LEES MILISTOWNSHIP (Washington Co. CENSUS Map Nas
LOUSE ISLAND
LOWER CASHIE RIVER / (B. L. M. decision)
 MACEDONIA
  MERRY HILL TOWNSHIP (Bertie Co.)
   MIDDLE RIVER
   MOUNTAIN LAKE SCHOOL, Mount Delane School
   NORFOLK SOUTHERN R. R. R. Way
   NORTH CAROLINA
   PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP (Washington Co)
  - RICE ISLAND
                 Roper (Boundary only)
  SOCONA CHURCH
```

ST LUKE CEMETERY Saints Delight Church

ST LUKE CEMETERY Skinners Canal

STATE 32

SWAN BAY

48. GEOGRAPHIC NAME LIST (CONTINUED)

U.S.64 (2B) on map)

· WASHINGTON COUNTY

WESTOVER -

WHITE MARSH CHURCH

WOOD ISLAND -

ZION CHAPEL

Names approved 8-5-53 based on project names report. L. Heck.

Additional Hames 11-22-54

49. NOTES FOR THE HYDROGRAPHER.

The following recoverable topographic stations will be useful to the hydrographer:

DOCK 1951 Destroyed (1954). the

HARD 1951

MILL 1951

PILE 1951

SHED 1951 .

FIELD EDIT REPORT Project PH-61 (49) Quadrangle T-9832

51. METHODS

The field edit of this area was accomplished by standard surveying methods in conjunction with visual inspection. Actual field work was completed in May, 1954.

Field edit data appears on the field edit sheet, discrepancy print, field photographs 33139, 33140 (1 of 2), 33141 (1 and 2), 33151, and in this report.

A legend appears on the field edit sheet, which is self-explanatory.

52. ADEQUACY OF COMPILATION

The map compilation is adequate and will be complete after the field edit revisions have been applied.

53. MAP ACCURACY

See \$66

The horizontal accuracy of the map detail is relatively good.

The accuracy of the contouring, in general, in the southern half of the quadrangle is good. Minor corrections were made, to improve topographic expression, throughout this area, and shown on the field edit sheet.

The accuracy of the contouring in the northern half (Bertie County) of the quadrangle was, in general, poor.

The fly-level points, previously established along roads in this area (Lat. 35°-58' to northern limits of quadrangle), were found to be in error on an average of 1.6 feet. These points were re-established by running a fly-level line beginning at Bench Mark N232 and closing on Bench Mark N232, with an error of closure of -0.54 foot. The line was adjusted.

Fly-level points 32-30A through 32-39A were checked and found to be reasonably accurate. These points are south of Lat. $35^{\circ}-58^{\circ}$ to Cashoke Landing.

Correct fly-level elevations, established by this field edit party, are shown in green ink on photographs 33140 (1 of 2), and 33141 (1 of 2).

The entire area north of Black Walnut Swamp was recontoured. (See enclosed letter from Chief, Division of Photogrammetry, dated 5 April 1954, 732-mkl.) These contours are shown on photograph 33141 (2 of 2) and noted as Area Number One.

The major part of Area Number Two, shown on photograph 33140 (1 of 2), required contour revision. Several plane table traverses were run in this area, and most all of the original spot elevations were easily reconciled.

Minor contour corrections, for topographic expression only, were made in Area Number Three and shown on photograph 33140 (1 of 2).

54. RECOMMENDATIONS

Recommend that Item 55 - Examination of Proof Copy be discontinued for the following reason: It is believed that the field editor does a more thorough job of checking the accuracy of compilation of any area than some uninterested individual.

55. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

Refer to Item 48 - Compilation Report

Delete the following names:

- 1. Deep Bottom School
- 2. Macedonia School
- 3. Mountain Lake School

These names no longer apply as the buildings have been abandoned as far as serving school purposes, and are now used as dwellings or abandoned for all purposes.

56. DRAINAGE

Refer to Item 5 - Field Inspection Report.

All feeder ditches have been deleted from the field edit sheet.

57. OFFSHORE FRATURES

Refer to Item 8 - Field Inspection Report.

Additional data in regards to offshore features have been shown on the field edit sheet.

58. OTHER INTERIOR FEATURES

Refer to Item 12 - Field Inspection Report.

The reclassification of buildings and roads, where justifiable, has been shown on the field edit sheet.

Additional buildings have been shown on the field edit sheet.

59. JUNCTIONS

Satisfactory junctions have been made with all adjacent contemporary surveys.

25 June 1954 Submitted by:

James E. Hundley Cartographer

25 June 1954 Forwarded by:

J. E. Wangh

CDR; USC&GS Chief of Party 50.

PHOTOGRAMMETRIC OFFICE REVIEW

T-9832

1. Projection and grids <u>J.G.</u> 2. Title <u>J.G.</u> 3. Manuscript numbers <u>J.G.</u> 4. Manuscript size <u>J.G.</u>
CONTROL STATIONS
5. Horizontal control stations of third-order or higher accuracy M.K.S. 6. Recoverable horizontal stations of les
than third-order accuracy (topographic stations) <u>J.G.</u> 7. Photo hydro stations <u>XX</u> 8. Bench marks <u>J.G.</u> 9. Plotting of sextant fixes <u>J.G.</u> 10. Photogrammetric plot report <u>J.G.</u> 11. Detail points <u>J.G.</u>
ALONGSHORE AREAS (Nautical Chart Data)
12. Shoreline J.G. 13. Low-water line J.G. 14. Rocks, shoals, etc. J.G. 15. Bridges XX 16. Aid
to navigation J.C. 17. Landmarks J.C. 18. Other alongshore physical features J.C. 19. Other along
shore cultural features J.G.
Silvino delitario in testano in t
PHYSICAL FEATURES
20. Water features <u>J.G.</u> 21. Natural ground cover <u>J.G.</u> 22. Planetable contours <u>J.G.</u> 23. Stereoscop
instrument contours XX 24. Contours in general J.G. 25. Spot elevations J.G. 26. Other physic
features J.G.
CULTURAL FEATURES
27. Roads J.G. 28. Buildings J.G. 29. Railroads J.G. 30. Other cultural features J.G.
BOUNDARIES
31. Boundary lines
31. Boundary lines 32. Fublic land lines
MICORILANICOUR
MISCELLANEOUS 33. Geographic names J.G. 34. Junctions J.G. 35. Legibility of the manuscript J.G. 36. Discrepance
.
Casellilo a william a Raoure
40. Jesse & Ulies William R. Rasure Reviewer Supervisor, Review Section or Unit
41. Remarks (see attached sheet)
FIELD COMPLETION ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO THE MANUSCRIPT
42. Additions and corrections furnished by the field completion survey have been applied to the manuscript. Th
manuscript is now complete except as noted under item 43.
Compiler Supervisor .
43. Remarks: M-2623-13

Review Report Topographic Map T-9832 30 November 1954

Comparison with Registered Topographic Surveys

T-247	1:20,000	1848
т-836	ii "	1861
T-922	t†	1864
T-3527	1:40,000	1915

Except for slight erosion there is general agreement in shoreline between T-3527 and T-9832. Features on the other above surveys are poor in position. Map T-9832 is to supersede these prior surveys for nautical charting purposes for the area encompassed by T-9832.

Comparison with Maps of Other Agencies 63.

Plymouth Quadrangle (C.of E.) 1:125,000 1943 A visual comparison reveals differences in culture and swamp limits.

- 64. Comparison with Contemporary Hydrographic Surveys:
- 65. Comparison with Nautical Charts

1228 1:80,000 1937 corrected to 53-5/11

Chart shows numerous offshore obstructions which were not located or else were generalized by this survey. Deletion was not recommended. There are some differences in shoreline in the Roanoke River area. Changes made to the vinylite print of the map manuscript subsequent to the field edit are shown in red or purple

66. Adequacy of Results and Future Surveys

This map meets the National Standards of Map Accuracy and complies with project instructions.

Reviewed by:

Approved by:

Chie/ Branch

Photogrammetry

Chief,

Division of Charts

Chief, Nautical Chart Branch

Surveys

OF COMMERCE DEPARTMEN

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

NONFLOATING AIDS GRADING FOR CHARTS

STRIKE OUT ONE TO BE CHARTED

Temps Shotogrammetric Office, Tamps, Fla.,

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I recommend that the following objects which have (News The Manage Inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks be charted on (News Transfer Chartes indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by R. K. Carto Boto Ald

							3	o.k.Waugh		0	Chief of Party.
STATE WORTH CAROLINA				POSITION	N	ļ		METHOD			ТЯАНЭ
ļ		<u> </u>	LATITUDE*		LONGITUDE*	*30		LOCATION	DATE OF		CHARTS
CHARTING DESCRIPTION NAME CONTRACTOR	SIGNAL		D. M. METERS	0	9.0	" D. P. METERS	DATUM	BURVEY No.	LOCATION	HARBI	12110
BOANDER RIVER LIGHT 1		35 53	15.77	92	8	51.27 1285	H.A. 1927	Theod 1-9632	1951	×	1228
ROANOIS RIVER LUIR 3		38	1.0	26	11	1.92		te l	=	×	¢
ROMFORE, RIVER LIDER 8		35 56	1335	1 92	177	35.55 201	D	100	#	>4	*
BOANDE RIVER LIGHT 11		<i>ਲ</i>		92	3	5.15 50.65		c	2	×	•
ROANDER, BIVER DAYHEACON 15		R R		22	7 23	11.01 276		1-98%	45	×	¢
ROANON RIVER TAXBEACTS 18		H	27.16 637	1 92	31	4.30 875	#	•	8	×	e
* RED LIME OF SUNKEN BARCE "EDCCASIN"		** **	·	22	27	13.44 1089	•	#	c	p40	\$
ROANOK; HIVER'LIGHT 20		<u>स्त्र</u>	R C	22	3	24.29	•	æ		M	#
ROANDEL RIVER DATHERCON 22		1		1 1	17	82		0	4	×	•
e H. H. 2h, June 14, 1952, says wheck removed 18cht discentinued.	- pg										
		·									

This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, pages 800 to 804. Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating

Form **567** April 1945

Form 567 April 1945

MOTOGRAPHETRIC REVIEW SECTION

OF COMMERCE DEPARTMEN

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

MANNEGOVING CHARTS LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

TO BE CHARTED THE PROPERTY OF PERSON

STRIKE OUT ONE

matric Office, Sampa, Florida Temps Riptogram

6 May . 19 53

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I recommend that the following objects which have (marking) been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks be charted on (arturn thank the charts indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by

R. E. Smith, Carto Recte Mate

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STATE				т ,	POSITION			METHOD	· 		
			LATIT	LATITUDE*	LONC	LONGITUDE*		LOCATION		BE C	CHARTS
CHARTING	DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL	0	", D.M. METERS		D. P. METERS	DATUM	BURVEY No.	LOCATION	HARBO OVERN	
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DF COMMERCE DEPARTMEN

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

NONFLOATING AIDS CEREMENTARIES FOR CHARTS

STRIKE OUT ONE ZOZNESZEZNEGO PODECKI TO BE DELETED

I recommend that the following objects which have (Izzarian) been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks be 17 Sept

The positions given have been checked after listing by Rexford E. Salth, Or-

advantation (deleted from) the charts indicated.

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LATITUDE*
SIGNAL O , D.M. ME
35 55 24.72
)

This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, pages 800 to 804. Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

History of Hydrographic Information for Map T-9832

Hydrography was added to the map manuscript for T-9832 in accordance with the General Specifications of Photogrammetry Division dated 18 May 1949.

Depths are in feet at mean low water datum and originate from the following sources: Hydrographic Survey H-3766, 1:20000, 1915, and Nautical Chart 1228, 1:80000, 1937, corrected to 55-5/30.

Hydrography was compiled by Everett H. Ramey on 30 January 1956 and verified by O. Svendsen on 1 February 1956.

Everett H. Ramev

AND REFER TO NO. 732-mkl

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY WASHINGTON 25

5 April 1954

Τo:

Mr. James E. Hundley

U. S. Coast & Geodetic Survey

General Delivery

Plymouth, North Carolina

Subject: Contour revision on T-9832, project Ph-61 North Carolina

The original contours on field photographs 33140 and 33141, and your report dated 22 March 1954, summarizing the results on the supplemental leveling, have been examined. With a view to the utmost economy commensurate with the requirements for standard accuracy, you are instructed to revise the contours in areas 1 and 2, as outlined by you on field photographs 33140 and 33141. The contours in area 3, noted by you on photograph 33140 as reasonably accurate, need not be revised.

It should not be necessary to recontour completely the faulty areas. It is believed that you will be able to make a satisfactory revision by shifting the contours to the correct vertical datum. You should accomplish this in the field by a visual inspection and the use of a hand level and planetable wherever required. Upon completion of the contour revision work you should run vertical accuracy tests in representative areas to prove the quality of your revisions.

The revised contours may be shown in a contrasting color if the original field photographs are used; original spot elevations should be reconciled. In the event this is not feasible, the work may be done on a duplicate set of prints which will be furnished. Clarify all changes by appropriate notes on the field photographs.

The wye leveling records and the field photographs, including new prints providing stereoscopic coverage, will be forwarded to you within a few days. Your present field complement will not be increased.

OSReading

O. S. Reading, Chief Division of Photogrammetry

cc: Baltimore

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORM 24A Rev. Oct., 1932

LIST OF DIRECTIONS

Control Point CAPEHEART Station 3 R.M. 1915-1942

State North Carolina

Chief of party H. F. Garber

Date 26 July, 13 Aug. 1951

Observer A.L.P. R.L.M.

Instrument WILD 26362

Computed by A.L.P.

Checked by J.L.M.

OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction .	Eccentric reduc-	Sea level reduction*	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction*
ROANOKE RIVER LIGHTHOUSE 1909	0_00_00.00	, ,		0_00_00.00	
Mackeys Creek Light	295 12 30.0			0.00_00.00	
Roanoke River Light 1	319 34 20.2				
Roanoke River Light 3	346 23 04.8			e sa e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
Roanoke River Light 8	357 21 23.5			.,	== · • ·
Roanoke River Light 11	358 48 10.6			•	
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^{*} These columns are for office use and should be left blank in the field.

Station: Ken

State: Maryland

Chief of party: C. V. H.

Date: 1917

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.

Instrument: No. 168

Checked by: W. F. R.

Observed station	Observed	i dire	ction		centric inction	Sea level reduction	Corre		irection with initial	A d):	usted ction
Chevy	176 813 326 352 357	00 03 42 24 31 17 28 31	00.00 37.0 53.0 30.21 20.8 48.63 20	, -1 +3 + + -		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	0 29 313 326 352 357	00 02 28 32 17 28	00.00 34.5 01.5 09.45 33.8 54.78	,	f

This form, with the first three and fifth columns properly filled out and checked, must be furnished by field parties. To be acceptable it must contain every direction observed at the station.

It should be used for observations with both repeating and direction theodolites.

The directions at only one station should be placed on a page.

If a repeating theodolite is used, do not abstract the angles in tertiary triangulation. The local adjustment corrections (to close horizon only) are to be written in the Horizontal Angle Record, and the List of Directions is to be made from that record directly.

Choose as an initial for Form 24A some station involved in the local adjustment, and preferably one which has been used as an initial for a round of directions on objects not in the main scheme. Use but one initial at a station. Call the direction of the initial 0° 00′ 00.″ 00, and by applying the corrected angles to this, fill in opposite each station its direction reckoned clockwise around the whole circumference regardless of the direction of graduation of the instrument. The clockwise reckoning is necessary for uniformity and to make the directions comparable with azimuths.

If a station has been occupied eccentrically, reduce to the center and enter in this form, in ink, the resulting corrections to the observed directions in the column provided for them. If an eccentric reduction is necessary, but not made in the field, leave the column blank. If the station was occupied centrally, and no eccentric reduction is required, put dashes in the column to show that no corrections are necessary.

Directions in the main scheme should be entered to hundredths of seconds in first-order triangulation; otherwise to tenths only. Points observed upon but once, direct and reverse, should be carried to tenths in first-order and second-order triangulation, and to even seconds only in third-order triangulation. In general, but two uncertain figures should be given.

It is recommended that the following simple plan of observing be used with a repeating instrument: Measure each single angle in the scheme at each station and the outside angle necessary to close the horizon. Measure no sum angles. Follow each measurement of every angle immediately by a measurement of its explement. Six repetitions are to constitute a measurement. The local adjustment will consist simply of the distribution of the error of closure of the horizon.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORM 24A Rev. Oct., 1932

LIST OF DIRECTIONS

StationGA	PEHEART 3 R.M 1915-1942	• State No	orth Carol:	Lna	- -	
Chief of party	H. F. Carb	er Date 2'	7 July 1951	<u> </u>	Computed by	A.L.P.
Observer	19.0		71LD 26362		Checked by	
S - CO BY MOLENING THE USE OF THE OFFICE OF	. 2010g. 11_0509	. =		· ang	<u></u>	
OBSERVE	D STATION	Observed direction	Eccentric reduc- tion	Sea Jevel reduction*	Corrected direction with zero initial	. Adjusted direction*
ROANOKE RIVE	R LIGHTHOUSE	0 1 "		,		jp
1909		0 00 00.00			0. 00_ 00.00-	<u> </u>
Control Poin 3 RM 19	15-1942	297 41 55.1			,	
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			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-
	******* *		<u> </u>			
Distance	CAPEHEART 3	R.M. 1915-1942	to Control	Point:	16.665 M	
			•• • • <u>• •</u> • • •		54.67 feet	
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 These columns are 	e for office use and should	be left blank in the field.				

Station: Ken

State: Maryland

Chief of party: C. V. H.

Date: 1917

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.

Instrument: No. 168

Checked by: W. F. R.

observed station	Observed direction	Eccentric reduction	Sea level reduction	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction
Chevy	0 00 00.00 29 03 37.0 176 42 313 24 53.0 326 31 30.21 352 17 20.8 357 28 48.63 358 31 20	7.31 -1 09.8 +3 01.2 + 31.93 + 5.7 - 1.16		0 00 00.00 29 02 34.5 313 28 01.5 326 32 09.45 352 17 33.8 357 28 54.78	, ,

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORM 24A Rev. Oct., 1932 LIST OF DIRECTIONS Control Point HARD 1951 State North Carolina Station.... 31 July 1951 Chief of party. H. F. Garber Date_ Computed by A.L.P. WILD 26362 Checked by Instrument_. Observed direction Eccentric reduc-Sea level reduction * Corrected direction with . zero initial Adjusted direction* OBSERVED STATION tion Control Point CAPEHEART 3 R.M. 1915-1942 0 00 00.00 00.00 Roanoke River Lighthouse 24 57.4 Rosnoke River Light 1 34 28.7 Roanoke River Light 88 60 09 19.1

Roanoke River Light 30	60 09 19.1	Street Street Street
Roanoke River Light 8'3	61 57 32.2	
Roanoke River Light 11	87 01 39.2	White the Man is a second
HARD 1951	191 33 42.9	
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Distance Con	trol Point to HARD 1951:	4.920 M
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^{*} These columns are for office use and should be left blank in the field.

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.			Instrument: No. 168					Checked by: W. F. R.				
Observed direction		Eccentric reduction		Bea level reduction	Corrected direction with zero initial		Adjusted direction					
0 29 176 313 326 352 357 368 eccen	00 03 42 24 31 17 28 31	_20	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	7.31 09.8 01.2 31.93 5.7 1.16	***	0 29 313 326 352 357	, 00 02 28 32 17 28	00.00 34.5 01.5 09.45 33.8 54.78		R		
	0 29 176 313 326 352 357 358	0 00 29 03 176 42 313 24 326 31 352 17 357 28 358 31	0 00 00.00 29 03 37.0 176 42 313 24 53.0 326 31 30.21 352 17 20.8 357 28 48.63 358 31 20	Observed direction Ecored 0 00 00.00 29 03 37.01 176 42 313 24 53.0 +3 326 31 30.21 + 352 17 20.8 + 357 28 48.63 358 31 20	Observed direction Eccentric reduction 0 00 00.00 - 7.31 -1 09.8 176 42 313 24 53.0 +3 01.2 326 31 30.21 + 31.93 352 17 20.8 + 5.7 357 28 48.63 358 31 20 - 1.16	Observed direction	Observed direction Eccentric reduction Bea level reduction Correspond to the reduction 0	Observed direction Eccentric reduction Bea level reduction Corrected direction 0 29 02 1 0 1 0	Observed direction Eccentric reduction Bea level reduction Corrected direction with zero initial 0 00 00.00 - 7.31 0 00 00.00 29 03 37.0 -1 09.8 29 02 34.5 176 42 313 24 53.0 +3 01.2 313 28 01.5 326 31 30.21 + 31.93 326 32 09.45 357 28 48.63 - 1.16 357 28 54.78	Observed direction Eccentric reduction Bea level reduction Corrected direction with zero initial Adjusted direction 0 00 00.00 - 7.31 0 00 00.00 0 00 00.00 29 03 37.0 -1 09.8 29 02 34.5 176 42 313 24 53.0 +3 01.2 313 28 01.5 326 31 30.21 + 31.93 326 32 09.45 357 28 48.63 - 1.16 357 28 54.78		

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COASI AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORM 24A Rev. Oct., 1932

LIST OF DIRECTIONS

Station MILL 1951	State North Carolina	
Chief of party H. F. Garber	Date 13 August 1951	Computed by A.L.P.
		Checked by J.L.M.

OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction	Eccentric reduc- ; tion	Sea level reduction*	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction*
1909 Roanoke River Lighthouse Roanoke River Light 3	0 00 00.00 12 42			_0 00 00.00	-
Roanoke River Light 1 Mackeys Creek Light	71 03 129 54	·			
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Station: Ken

State: Maryland

Chief of party: C. V. H.

Date: 1917

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.

Instrument: No. 168

Checked by: W. F. R.

OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction		Eccentric reduction		Sea level reduction	Corrected direction with zero initial			Adjusted direction		
Chevy	0 29 176 313 326 352 357 358 eccen	, 00 03 42 24 31 17 28 31	00.00 37.0 53.0 30.21 20.8 48.63 20	, -1 +3 +	7.31 09.8 01.2 31.93 5.7 1.16	,	0 29 313 326 352 357	, 00 02 28 32 17 28	00.00 34.5 01.5 09.45 33.8 54.78	,	Я

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORTIN 24A Rev. Oct., 1332 ROANOKE RIVER LIGHTHOUSE

LIST OF DIRECTIONS

	(Abandoned)	State North Carolina	
Chief of party	H. F. Garber	Date 31 July 1951	Computed by A.L.P.
Observer	A.L.P.	Instrument WILD 26362	Checked by J.L.M.
		•	

E 5. S GOTTERMANT PRINTING CATACAT. 1885		·	,=		<u> </u>
OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction	Eccentric reduc-	Sea level reduction*	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction*
Control Point CAPEHEART / 3 R.M. 1915-1942	0 00 00.00	, 11	•	0 00 00,00	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Roanoke River Light 1	70 44 18.7				
Mackeys Creek Light	86 04 35.7				
Roanoke River Light 3	102 34 41.4			المناف	
Roanoke River Light 8	158 32 41.0				
Roanoke River Light 11	173 20 48.6			and the same of	
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*These columns are for office use and should b	e left blank in the field.				

Station: Ken

State: Maryland

Chief of party: C. V. H.

Date: 1917

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.

Instrument: No. 168

Checked by: W. F. R.

observed station	Observed direction			centric luction	Sea level reduction	Corrected direction with zero initial	A djusted direction
Chevy Tank west of \(\triangle \) Dulce Ken (center), 3.469 meters Forest Glen standpipe Home Bureau of Standards, wireless pole. Reno. Reference mark, 16.32 m Ker To Home So so	0 00 29 00 176 42 313 22 326 3 352 11 357 22 358 3	3 37.0 2 4 53.0 1 30.21 7 20.8 3 48.63 1 20		7.31 09.8 61.2 31.93 .5.7 1.16		0 00 00.00 29 02 34.5 313 28 01.5 326 32 09.45 352 17 33.8 357 28 54.78	

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY FORM 24A Rev. Oct., 1982 Control Point on

LIST OF DIRECTIONS

Station Railroad Bridge

North Carolina State_

Chief of party H. F. Garber

*These columns are for office use and should be left blank in the field.

Dale 9 August 1951

Computed by ..

Observer R.L.M.

Instrument WILD 26362

Checked by

OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction	Eccentric reduc- tion	Sea level reduction*	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction*
ROANOKE RIVER LIGHTHOUSE 1909 Roanoke River Light 1 Chowan River Toll Bridge Green Light on Top, 1931 Highway Bridge Center Draw, Light, 1942 PIPE STATION DI USE	0 00 00.00 04 37 52.5 50 57 45.3 154 23 55.4 284 21 52.6	, ,		0 00 00.00	,
lackeys Creek Light Roanoke River Light 3	325 45 33.3 357 00 20.8				
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			-	-	
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Station: Ken

State: Maryland

Chief of party: C. V. H.

Date: 1917

Computed by: O. P. S.

Observer: C. V. H.

Instrument: No. 168

Checked by: W. F. R.

OBSERVED STATION	Observed direction	Eccentric reduction	Sea level reduction	Corrected direction with zero initial	Adjusted direction
Chevy Tank west of \(\triangle \) Dulce Ken (center), 3.469 meters Forest Glen standpipe Home Bureau of Standards, wireless pole. Reno Reference mark, 16.32 m Ker To Home	0 00 00.00 29 03 37.0 176 42 313 24 53.0 326 31 30.21 352 17 20.8 357 28 48.63 358 31 20 n eccentric	- 7.31 -1 09.8 +3 01.2 + 31.93 + 5.7 - 1.16		0 00 00.00 29 02 34.5 313 28 01.5 326 32 09.45 352 17 33.8 357 28 54.78	, 4

This form, with the first three and fifth columns properly filled out and checked, must be furnished by field parties. To be acceptable it must contain every direction observed at the station.

It should be used for observations with both repeating and direction theodolites.

The directions at only one station should be placed on a page.

If a repeating theodolite is used, do not abstract the angles in tertiary triangulation. The local adjustment corrections (to close horizon only) are to be written in the Horizontal Angle Record, and the List of Directions is to be made from that record directly.

Choose as an initial for Form 24A some station involved in the local adjustment, and preferably one which has been used as an initial for a round of directions on objects not in the main scheme. Use but one initial at a station. Call the direction of the initial 0° 00′ 00.″ 00, and by applying the corrected angles to this, fill in opposite each station its direction reckoned *clockwise* around the whole circumference regardless of the direction of graduation of the instrument. The clockwise reckoning is necessary for uniformity and to make the directions comparable with azimuths.

If a station has been occupied eccentrically, reduce to the center and enter in this form, in ink, the resulting corrections to the observed directions in the column provided for them. If an eccentric reduction is necessary, but not made in the field, leave the column blank. If the station was occupied centrally, and no eccentric reduction is required, put dashes in the column to show that no corrections are necessary.

Directions in the main scheme should be entered to hundredths of seconds in first-order triangulation; otherwise to tenths only. Points observed upon but once, direct and reverse, should be carried to tenths in first-order and second-order triangulation, and to even seconds only in third-order triangulation. In general, but two uncertain figures should be given.

It is recommended that the following simple plan of observing be used with a repeating instrument: Measure each single angle in the scheme at each station and the outside angle necessary to close the horizon. Measure no sum angles. Follow each measurement of every angle immediately by a measurement of its explement. Six repetitions are to constitute a measurement. The local adjustment will consist simply of the distribution of the error of closure of the horizon.

NAUTICAL CHARTS BRANCH

SURVEY NO. <u>5832</u>

Record of Application to Charts

DATE	CHART	CARTOGRAPHER	REMARKS
			Complete Application
6-19-62	1228	Кпоор	Before After Verification and Review
		11 A 11	
10-25-67	1228	H. Rodden_	Before After Verification and Review Re-apple mino
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A basic hydrographic or topographic survey supersedes all information of like nature on the uncorrected chart. Give reasons for deviations, if any, from recommendations made under "Comparison with Charts" in the Review.